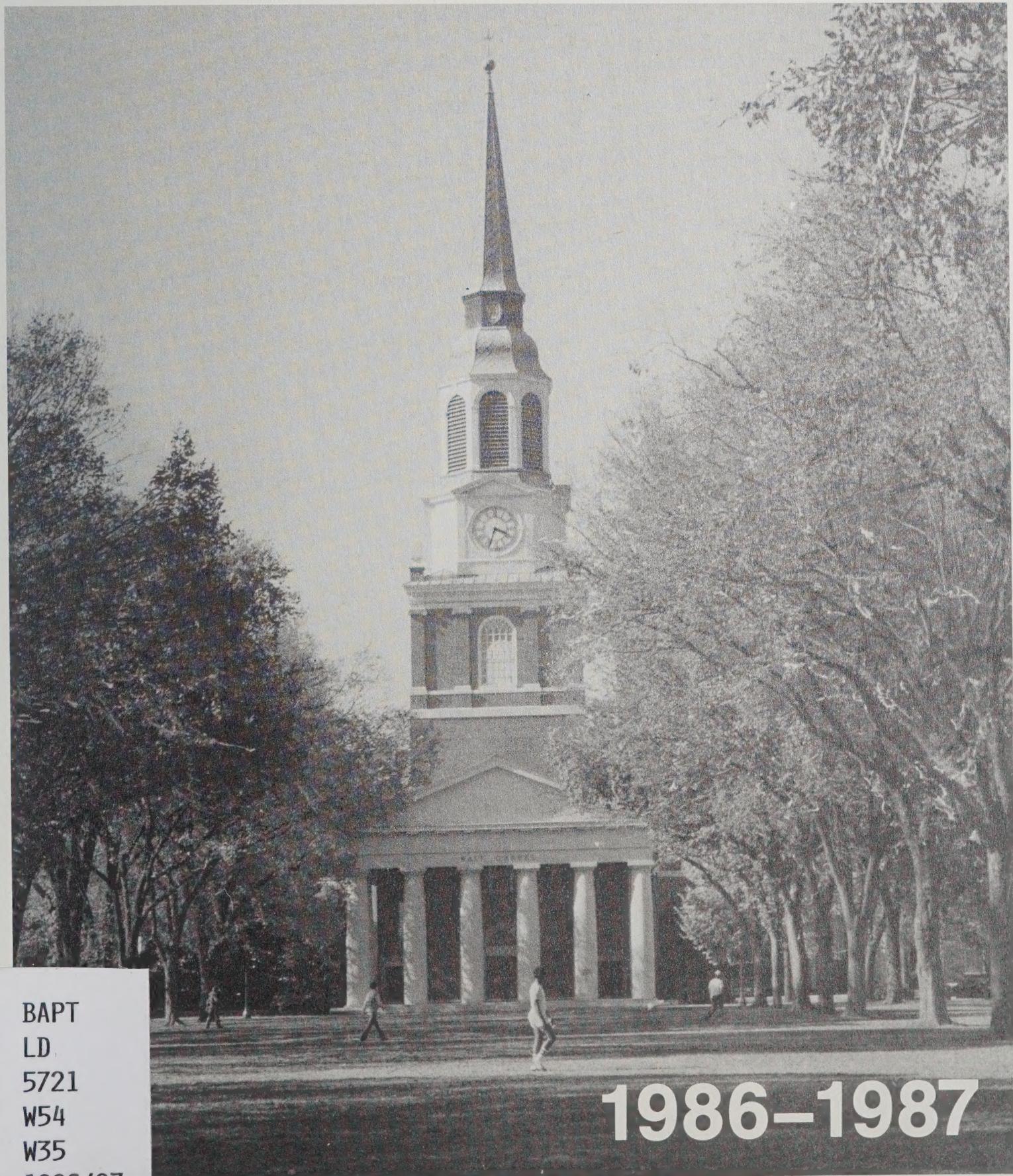


2018
WINTER 1987

Wake Forest Student Handbook



1986-1987

Bulletins of Wake Forest University

The Undergraduate Schools

Director of Admissions and Financial Aid
7305 Reynolda Station
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27109
919-761-5201

The Graduate School

Dean of the Graduate School
7487 Reynolda Station
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27109
919-761-5301

The School of Law

Director of Admissions
7206 Reynolda Station
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27109

The Babcock Graduate School of Management

Director of Admissions
7659 Reynolda Station
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27109
919-761-5422

The Bowman Gray School of Medicine

Associate Dean for Admissions
300 Hawthorne Road
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27109
919-748-4265

The Summer Session

Dean of the Summer Session
7293 Reynolda Station
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27109

Terry Hydell, *Editor*

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W35



Wake Forest Student Handbook 1986-1987

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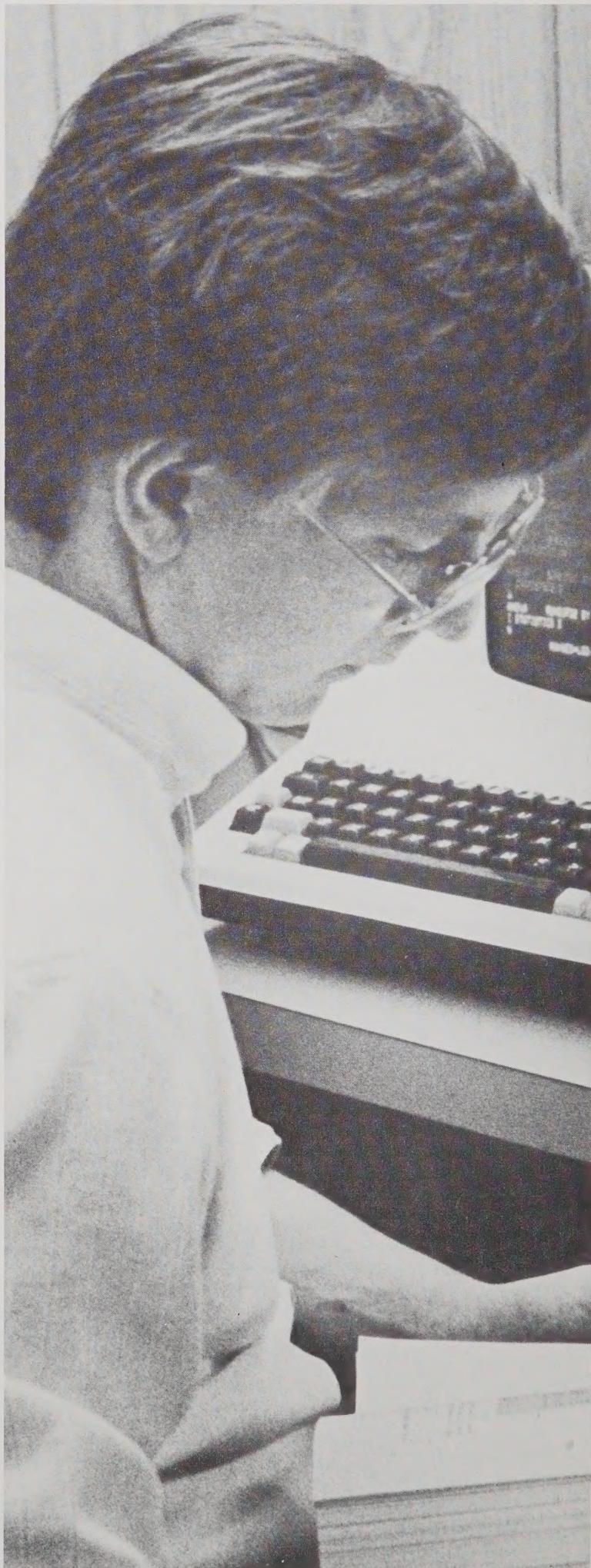
The Academic Calendar

Fall Semester 1986

August	21	Thursday	Residence halls open at 8 a.m. for first year students
August	21-26	Thursday-Tuesday	Orientation for first year students
August	23	Saturday	Residence halls open at 10 a.m. for transfer students
August	23-25	Saturday-Monday	Orientation for transfer students
August	24	Sunday	Residence halls open at noon for returning students
August	25, 26	Monday, Tuesday	Registration for all courses
August	27	Wednesday	Classes begin
September	2	Tuesday	Opening Convocation
September	9	Tuesday	Last day to add courses
September	23	Tuesday	Last day to drop courses
October	17	Friday	Fall holiday
October	17	Friday	Midterm grades due
November	27-	Thursday-	Thanksgiving recess
November	30	Sunday	
December	1	Monday	Classes resume
December	5	Friday	Classes end
December	8-10	Monday-Wednesday	Examinations
December	11	Thursday	Reading day
December	12, 13	Friday, Saturday	Examinations
December	16, 17	Monday, Tuesday	Examinations
December	17-	Wednesday-	Christmas recess
January	11	Sunday	

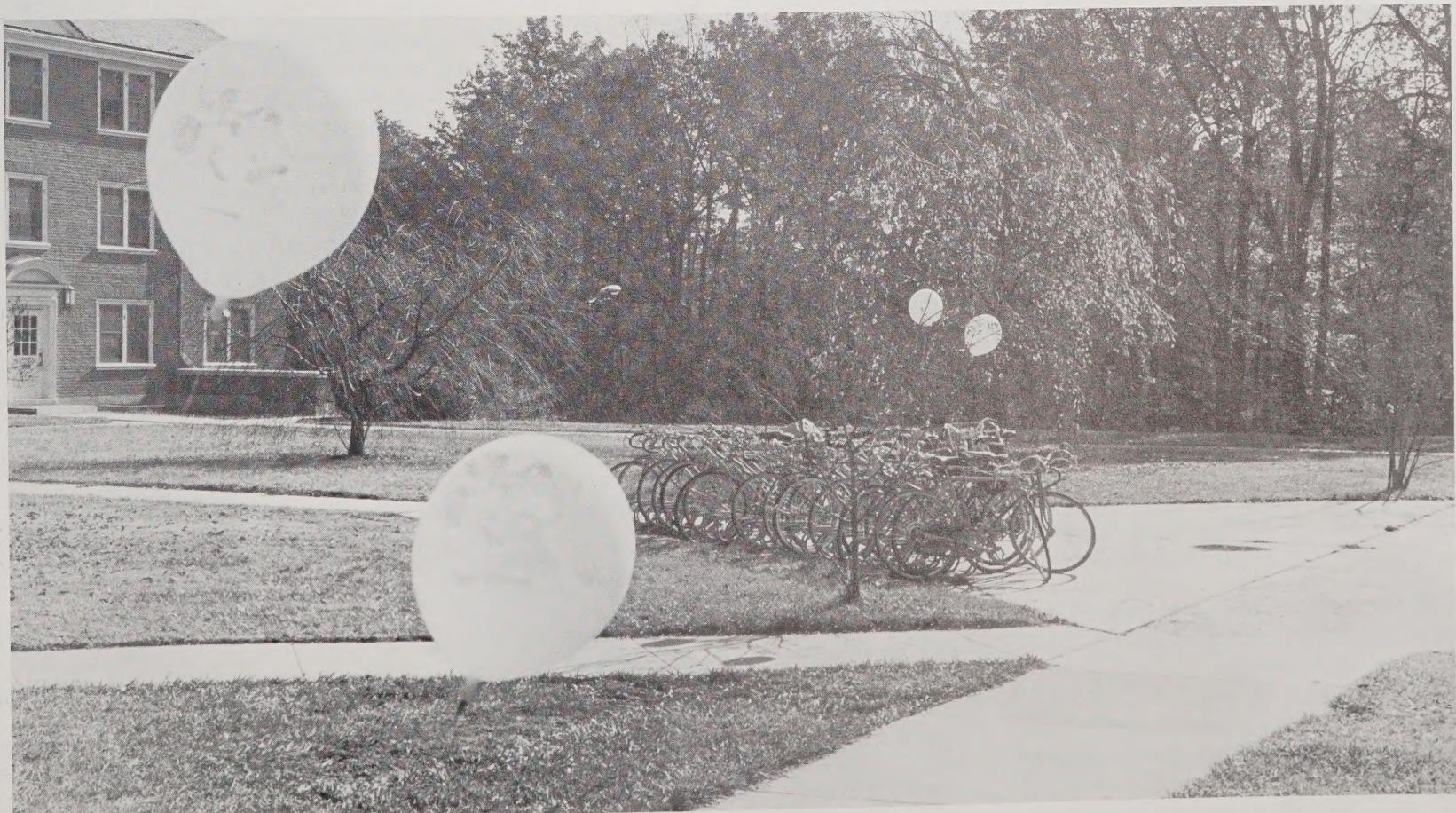
Spring Semester 1987

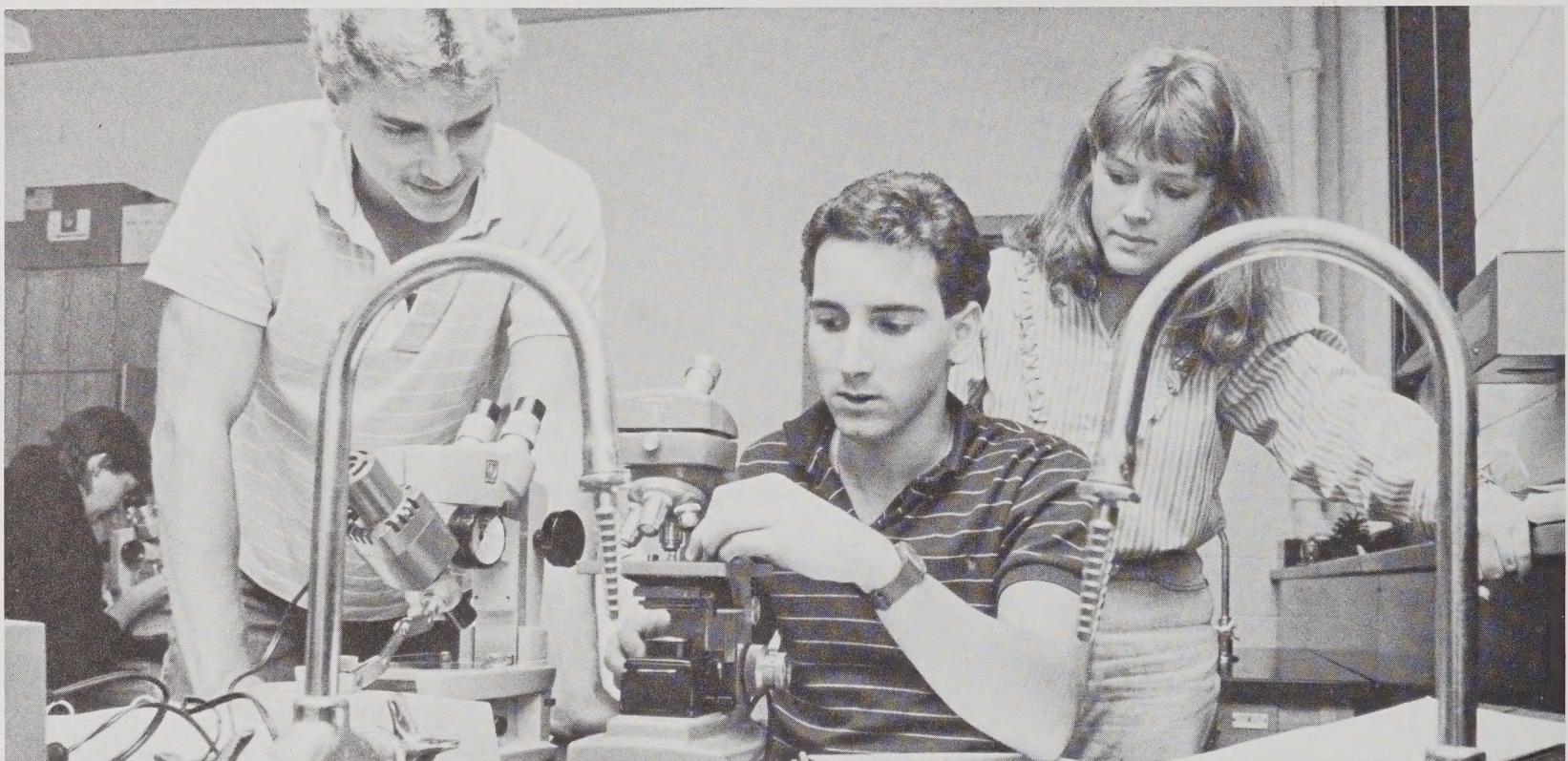
January	11	Sunday	Residence halls open at noon
January	12, 13	Monday, Tuesday	Registration for all courses
January	14	Wednesday	Classes begin
January	27	Tuesday	Last day to add courses
February	5	Thursday	Founders' Day Convocation
February	10	Tuesday	Last day to drop courses
March	6	Friday	Midterm grades due
March	7-15	Saturday-Sunday	Spring recess
March	16	Monday	Classes resume
April	20	Easter Monday	Regular class day
May	1	Friday	Classes end
May	4-6	Monday-Wednesday	Examinations
May	7	Thursday	Reading day
May	8, 9	Friday, Saturday	Examinations
May	11, 12	Monday, Tuesday	Examinations
May	17	Sunday	Baccalaureate
May	18	Monday	Commencement



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Wake Forest People

Students at Wake Forest care about life and about learning. The more than 200 members of the faculty and the University's administrators want to help students get the most out of their College experience. Many faculty members get to know students outside the classroom by inviting them to departmental get-togethers or to their homes and by serving on joint student/faculty committees. Most faculty post their office hours early in the semester and are happy to talk with students about academic matters and other concerns and interests.

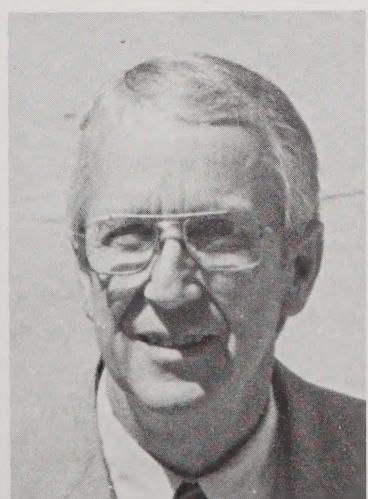
Most administrative offices are located in Reynolda Hall or Davis Hall and are open from 8:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. and from 1:30 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. Appointments are advisable when possible.

Office of the Dean of Students

Dean's Office 113 Davis Hall 761-5226

Associate Dean's Office 111 Davis Hall 761-5565

The dean of students' office coordinates the services essential for promoting the personal development of each student. The office assigns freshman housing / plans and conducts freshman orientation / advises fraternities, societies, and student organizations / coordinates the University's judicial process, including scheduling hearings and communicating the decisions of the panel / administers University policy on solicitation of sales and service or gifts on campus / administers the GRE / supervises the ID card system / provides guidance and referral for all students / administers the alcohol event registration process / coordinates the publication of the student handbook.



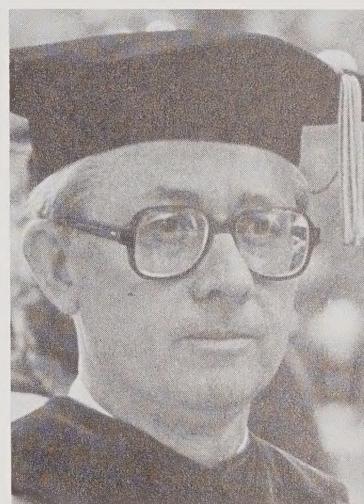
Dean Mark H. Reece

Office of the Dean of the College

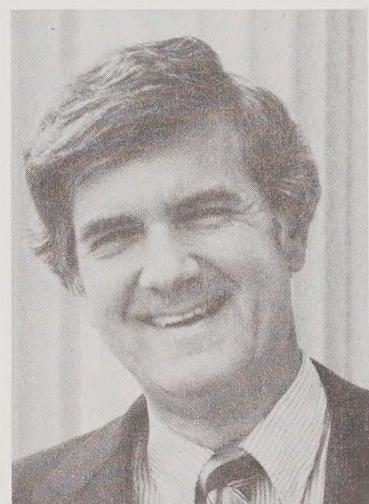
204 Reynolda Hall

761-5311

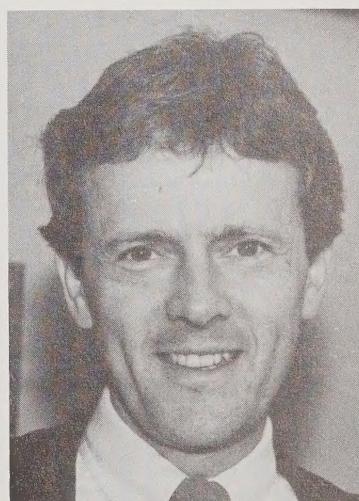
The dean's office is responsible for the quality and integrity of the academic program at Wake Forest College and for the effectiveness of each student's participation in it. The office participates in faculty selection and maintains a relationship with each faculty member / oversees the planning process for the growth and development of the curriculum / is primarily responsible for the functioning of the Committee on Academic Affairs / is primarily responsible for academic guidance / administers standardized tests such as LSAT, GMAT, and MCAT / coordinates the international student program / coordinates the Honor Council.



Dean Thomas E. Mullen



Associate Dean Toby A. Hale



Assistant Dean
William S. Hamilton



Assistant Dean
Patricia Adams Johansson

Office of Minority Affairs

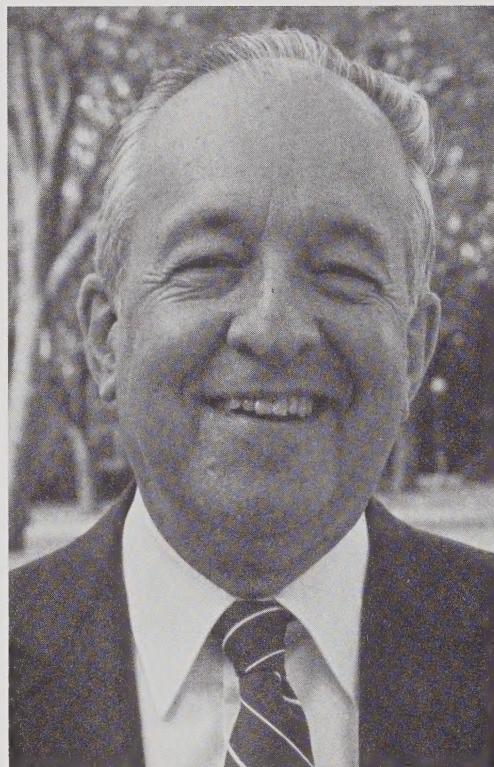
202 Reynolda Hall

761-5664

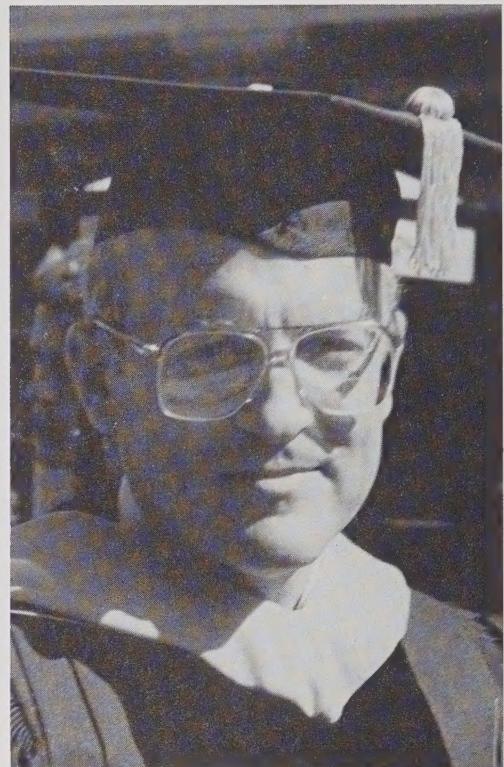
The office offers support services to minority students. It offers academic and financial counseling and tutorial assistance / coordinates the publication of NOMMO, the minority student newsletter / maintains an extensive data bank of graduate and professional opportunities in higher education / helps students identify sources of graduate financial aid.



President Thomas K. Hearn Jr.



Provost Edwin G. Wilson



Vice President for Administration
and Planning
John P. Anderson



Vice President and Treasurer
John G. Williard



Assistant Vice President for
Administration and Planning
Lula M. Leake



Assistant Vice President for
Student Affairs
Brian M. Austin

Student Union and Student Activities
124 Reynolda Hall
761-5228

The Student Union and student activities office organizes and promotes many campus activities. Membership is open to all students. The Student Union student board of directors, composed of committee chairpersons and representatives, provides an opportunity for students to come together to learn and to have fun as they manage projects and watch ideas take form. The office plans and conducts social, recreational, cultural, and educational programs / conducts leadership training programs / coordinates the experimental college / advises student groups and helps plan group activities / supervises the Reynolda Hall facilities / maintains the Student Union Contemporary Art Collection / manages the information desk / provides duplicating services and printing of posters and banners.



Director Mary T. Beil

Residence Life and Housing Office
111 Davis Hall
761-5663

The residence life and housing staff offers educational, social, and support services and programs for students living on campus and creates a residence hall environment which allows each student to develop individually and as a member of the community. The office also manages the thirteen residence halls (which house about 2,500 students), three language houses, and three student apartment buildings containing fifty-six apartments for married and international students. The office selects and trains resident advisers/ provides educational programs / builds community involvement / promotes a safe and positive living environment / advises residence councils / enforces University rules and regulations / provides guidance and referral services / manages the day-to-day operation of the residence halls / provides information about facilities and services / makes housing assignments / acts as liaison between tenants, physical plant, the department of public safety, and the treasurer's office / participates in long range planning for the use and maintenance of housing facilities / coordinates summer housing and summer conferences.

Student Health Service
Kitchin Hall
761-5218

The physicians, physician assistants, and nurses provide primary health care, including diagnosis, treatment, general health maintenance, and when necessary, referral to specialists. Walk-in and hospital services are available twenty-four hours a day when the University is in session. The health service cares for injured students / diagnoses and treats illnesses / refers cases to specialists / acts as liaison with family and consulting physicians / administers allergy shots and routine medications / performs medical examinations / provides basic laboratory services / coordinates the health education program.



Director
Mary Ann H. Taylor

University Counseling Center
118-122 Reynolda Hall
761-5273

The University Counseling Center offers counseling, psychotherapy, testing, and consulting services to University students, faculty, and staff. All services are confidential. The center helps students improve their note taking, time management, concentration, memory, reading, and study skills / helps students plan their careers / helps students learn to cope, to relate to people, and to deal with their feelings and moods / helps students modify their behavior—eating, drinking, smoking, for example / offers assertiveness training, relaxation training/biofeedback, and treatment of specific fears and problems / provides psychotherapy and crisis intervention for students in distress, contemplating suicide, coping with chemical abuse or with personality disorders / handles emergency services in conjunction with the health service staff.



Director
Marianne A. Schubert

Career Planning and Placement Office
7 Reynolda Hall
761-5246

The career planning and placement office helps students find jobs and helps them apply to graduate or professional schools. The office teaches skills necessary for successful job placement / teaches resume writing and interview skills / coordinates recruiting visits by approximately 150 companies, graduate and professional schools / advises students who have selected careers / advises students who plan to attend graduate schools / supplies application materials for LSAT, GMAT, GRE, and MCAT / coordinates information on summer

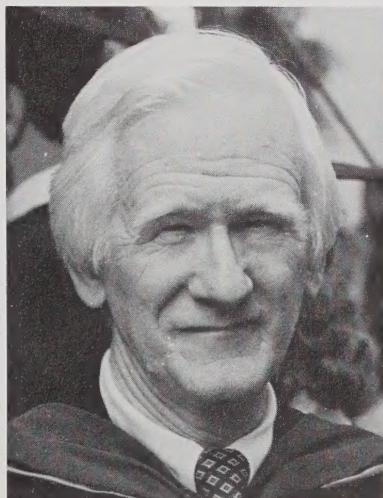
jobs, internships, or volunteer work which provide career experience / maintains files of student resumes and recommendations for prospective employers and graduate and professional schools.



Director N. Rick Heatley

Campus Ministry
302 Wingate Hall
761-5248, 761-5210

The Campus Ministry tries to assess and address the religious needs of students, faculty, and staff. The University chaplain, Baptist, Episcopal, Methodist, and Roman Catholic campus ministers, and a representative of the Intervarsity Christian Fellowship have contact with students. The Campus Ministry holds weekly worship services at 11 a.m. on Thursdays / holds special services during Lent and Christmas (the Lovefeast) / advises students on developmental issues / offers Bible study groups / sponsors work in local churches / advises students interested in graduate study or careers in religion / sponsors and coordinates the volunteer services program.



Chaplain Edgar D. Christman

Wake Forest Purpose

Wake Forest College is the undergraduate school of arts and sciences of Wake Forest University. It is the center of the University's academic life; through it the University carries on the tradition of preparing men and women for personal enrichment, enlightened citizenship, and professional life.

Wake Forest College is a place of meeting. Its teachers and students are of diverse backgrounds and interests, and that diversity is crucial to the distinctive character of the College. Wake Forest continually examines its educational purpose and evaluates its success in fulfilling it. A formal statement of purpose was prepared as part of the school's decennial reaccreditation process and was adopted by the Board of Trustees.

The people who wrote the Statement of Purpose were guided by the history of Wake Forest, particularly the history of its expressed and implied objectives. Their goal was to articulate the attributes which make Wake Forest distinctive.

"We believe," they said, "that Wake Forest should be as good an academy as possible. We believe that diversity is necessary as Wake Forest seeks to meet its educational responsibilities, and as a guide to those who must make the decisions which will determine the school's character in the future."

Following is the official statement of purpose of Wake Forest College.

Statement of Purpose

Wake Forest is a university entrusted with a vital religious heritage and an equally vital tradition of academic freedom. Recognizing the special character of its obligation as an educational institution, Wake Forest assumes the responsibility of insuring that the Christian faith will be an integral part of the University's common life. The University maintains its historic religious perspective through an association with the Baptist churches of North Carolina, the visible symbol and ministry of the campus church, the chaplaincy, and the Christian commitment of individuals within the faculty and administration. At Wake Forest, those who represent this perspective engage in a continuing dialogue with those of other views who join with them in dedication to teaching and learning. Together they assume responsibility for the integrity of the institution and for its commitment to academic excellence.

In keeping with its belief in the value of the community, Wake Forest also recognizes an obligation to preserve its atmosphere of mutual respect and of openness to diverse interests and concerns. Its religious heritage, which continues to find expression in tradition, ritual, and convocation, provides unifying and sustaining values beneficial to the whole community. Because of its heritage, Wake Forest fosters honesty and good will, and it encourages the various academic disciplines to relate their particular subjects to the fundamental questions which pertain to all human endeavor.

Along with the value of community, Wake Forest respects the value of the individual, which it expresses

through its concern for the education of the whole person. In view of this concern, a basic curriculum composed of the liberal arts and sciences is essential to the objectives of the College. This means that though the usefulness of professional and technical courses is acknowledged, it is necessary that such courses be related to a comprehensive program of humanistic and scientific studies. In particular, this objective requires an acceptable level of proficiency in those linguistic and mathematical skills which are basic to other pursuits. It also calls for a study of the major contributions from one or more representative areas within the natural sciences, the social sciences, and the humanities, including an examination of integrating disciplines such as religion, philosophy, and history. Such a course of study, when made an essential part of the total offering, prevents the premature specialization which threatens effective communication among the disciplines, and it addresses the fundamental as well as the vocational needs of the student. Wake Forest expects that all of the courses in its curriculum will make significant demands upon the talents of the student and will encourage the development of a humane disposition and an inquiring spirit.

Wake Forest Tradition

Wake Forest traditions are many. From serenades to stealing the Derby Day mascot, from Founders' Day convocation to graduation on the Plaza, Wake Forest students take pride in preserving their past.

Aside from the tradition of honor as outlined in the Honor Code, probably the two most important and consistent traditions at Wake Forest are the love of learning and a spirit of friendliness.

In 1970 the faculty endorsed in principle the "Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students." A copy is available in the office of the dean of the College.

Learning extends far beyond the classroom at Wake Forest. Students study hard, but they also play hard. Other people are a constant source of enrichment on campus, and new students soon feel right at home. They even learn the *alma mater*:

*Dear Old Wake Forest!
Thine is a noble name;
Thine is a glorious fame,
Constant and true.*

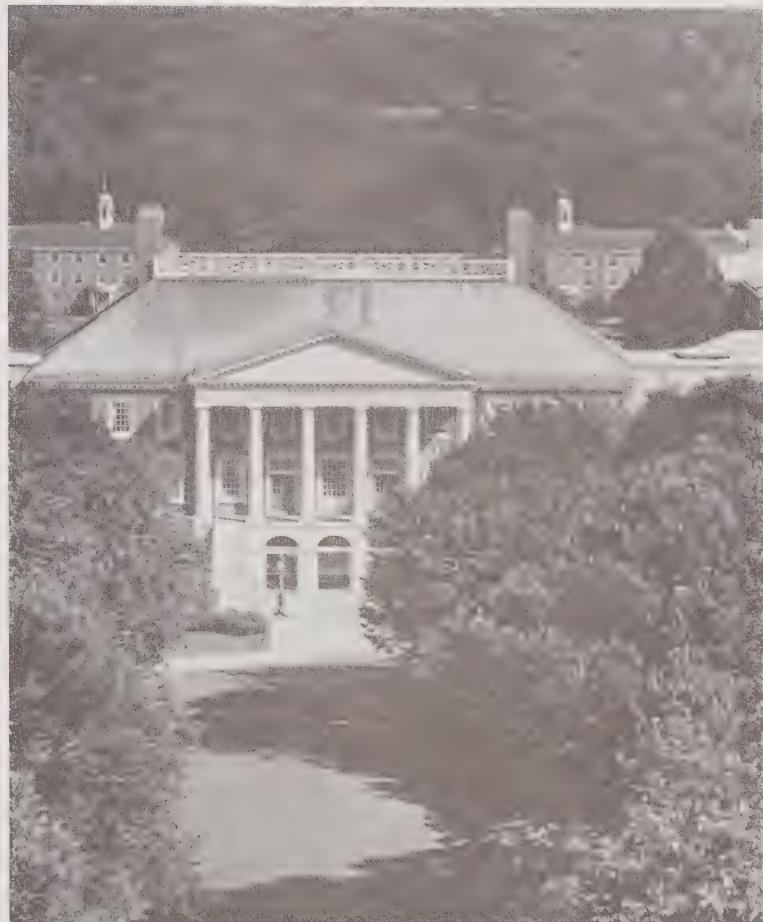
*We give thee of our praise,
Adore thine ancient days,
Sing thee our humble lays
Mother, so dear.*

Honor Code

The Honor Code is an expression of the University's concern that its students act with honor and integrity. It is an integral part of the student government of the College as adopted by the students and approved by the faculty. The essence of the Honor Code is that each student's word can be trusted implicitly and that any violation of a student's word is an offense against the whole community. The Honor Code binds the student neither to give nor to receive aid on any examination, quiz, or other pledge work; to have complete respect for the property rights of others; not

to give false testimony or refuse to pay just debts; and to confront any student who has violated the honor system with a reminder that it is the student's responsibility to report himself or herself or face the possibility of being turned in to the Honor Council.

In case of an honor code violation by a student who is cross-registered at either Salem College or Wake Forest University, the Honor Council on the home campus, where the student is enrolled, will conduct the hearing. Recommendations for penalties involving a course grade will be submitted by the Honor Council of the home campus to the academic affairs committee at Wake Forest University or to the individual professor at Salem College.



Religious Life, Convocation, and Chapel

Wake Forest was founded on a Christian commitment to higher education as one of the missions of North Carolina Baptists. Throughout its history it has attempted to demonstrate the affirmative relationship between faith and learning, between academic excellence freely pursued and growth "in wisdom and stature and in favor with God and man."

The organized religious program is one expression of the University's intent to offer liberal education within a religious context. There are Thursday morning worship services in Davis Chapel and special celebrations during the church year under the supervision of the University chaplain and the chaplaincy staff. Discussion groups on the Bible, vocations, and personal growth

are led by chaplains and students. The major denominations, the Intervarsity Christian Fellowship, the Fellowship of Christian Athletes, and the Black Christian Fellowship are represented. Opportunities are provided for students to work in local churches, engage in tutoring programs, and shape and participate in summer mission projects. Personal counseling is always available.

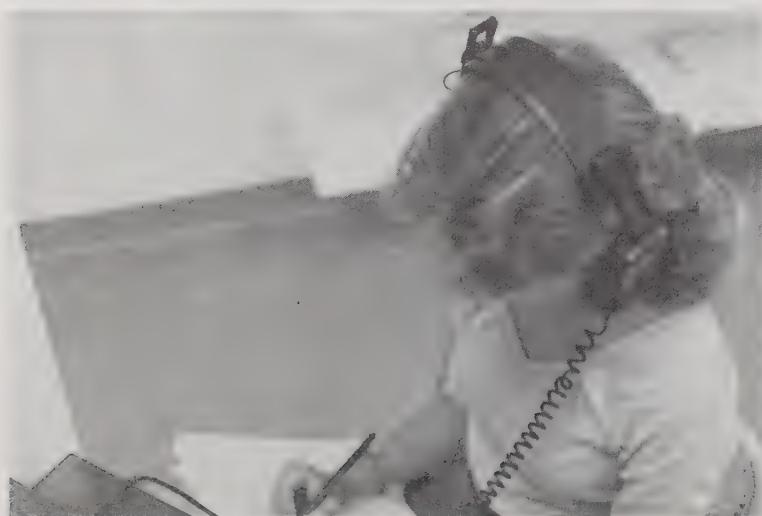
The Wake Forest Baptist Church worships each Sunday in Wait Chapel. Its constituency embraces students, faculty, and other members of the Winston-Salem community. Although planted in the soil of Baptist tradition and associated with larger Baptist bodies, the Wake Forest Baptist Church has contributed to the ecumenical spirit of the University. Its membership and mission are open to all who seek its ministry and wish to use it as an instrument for their mission in the world.

Both Roman Catholic and Episcopal chaplains celebrate Eucharist weekly in Davis Chapel.

The opening convocation in the fall and the winter convocation celebrating Founders' Day bring students, faculty, and friends together. Everyone is expected to attend, in the hope that the purposes which link the University community will be affirmed and renewed. Distinguished persons in various fields participate in these programs.

Libraries

The libraries of Wake Forest University support research in undergraduate education and in each of the disciplines in which a graduate degree is offered. The library collections include over 700,000 volumes housed in the Z. Smith Reynolds Library, and over 200,000 volumes distributed among the libraries of the law, management, and medical schools. These holdings are complemented by large microform and US government documents collections. Special collections in specific subjects such as nineteenth and twentieth century British and American literature (the Charles H. Babcock Collection of Rare and Fine Books), North Carolina Baptist history (the Ethel Taylor Crittenden Baptist Historical Collection), and current issues and events (the Artom Collection) augment the research resources.



Music, Radio, Theatre, Debate, and Publications

The department of music directs and offers academic credit for the Choral Union, Concert Choir, Opera Workshop, the University Symphony, the Symphonic Wind Ensemble, the Demon Deacon Marching Band, the Concert Band, the Jazz Ensemble, the Percussion Ensemble, the Woodwind Quintet, and the Brass Quintet. All perform regularly on campus, and some tour during the year. Auditions are held early in the fall. The Chapel Bell Guild performs music written for English handbells and for carillon. Members meet and perform regularly; membership is open to any student interested in playing the carillon or handbells.

The Wake Forest Artists Series presents guest artists and orchestras of world-wide acclaim in six major concerts each year which are free for all students. The department of music and Reynolda House sponsor recitals by students, faculty members, and visiting artists. There are regularly scheduled performances on the Janet Jeffrey Carlile Harris Carillon, located in the tower of Wait Chapel.



WFDD-FM, the Voice of Wake Forest, broadcasts to Piedmont North Carolina from Reynolda Hall at 88.5 MHZ-FM. Students interested in working with a professional radio staff should see the station manager in 220 Reynolda Hall early in the year.

WAKE-AM, an entirely student-run radio station, plays popular music during a limited broadcast schedule.

The University Theatre, under Director Harold C. Tedford and Associate Director Donald H. Wolfe, presents four major productions, a Dinner Theatre (with the Student Union), and other productions including a number of lab plays. Students are involved in acting, stage craft, directing, and promotion. Lab plays are entirely student-produced; major productions are directed by staff members and distinguished visiting directors. Auditions are open to all students and are announced at least five weeks before production. There is a theatre open house during fall orientation.

Debate, under coach Ross K. Smith, is open to any student interested in attending meetings and participating in the squad. Always a strong competitor, the team takes part in nearly fifty meets and tournaments during the year. The University hosts three prestigious debate tournaments on campus: the Franklin Shirley Dixie Classic, the Pride in Tobacco, and the High School Tournament.

Pub Row, the site of student publications, is located on the second floor of Reynolda Hall. Publications include *Old Gold and Black*, a weekly newspaper; *The Student*, a literary magazine; and the *Howler*, the yearbook. All go back in tradition to 1900 or earlier, and all have distinguished histories of training writers and editors of national prominence. Under the guidance of the Publications Board, the newspaper, magazine, and yearbook use student writing, photography, art work, and management talent on both a paid and voluntary basis. Work on all three begins early in the fall, and interested students gather at a Pub Row mixer at the beginning of the year to sign up with the publication of their choice.

Intramural Sports

The department of health and sport science provides an intramural sports program that appeals to the interests of many students every year. Intramural sports include basketball, cross-country, football, golf, handball, racquetball, soccer, softball, swimming, tennis, volleyball, water polo, wrestling, and weight lifting.

Competition in team sports is divided among fraternity, society, house, and independent teams. Any individual or group of individuals may organize teams and enter competition in any sport. Individual sports are run on a single-elimination basis, and everyone is eligible to enter.

Students occasionally organize club teams for other sports and activities, which are not taught or directed by the College, but which are conducted as student organizations with the approval of the student government and the faculty. These have included rugby, karate, ice hockey, field hockey, hiking,

rappelling, general conditioning, dance, and synchronized swimming. Students who are interested in a sport not offered through the College may organize themselves and petition the student government and the faculty for approval.



Intercollegiate Athletes

Wake Forest's men's and women's athletic teams compete in the Atlantic Coast Conference.

Men's teams include football, basketball, baseball, cross-country, golf, soccer, tennis, and track. Even though the University is the smallest school in the conference, Deacon teams have competed successfully in all sports.

Much attention has been given to women's intercollegiate sports in recent years, and Wake Forest teams have shown remarkable growth. There are women's teams in basketball, field hockey, golf, tennis, volleyball, cross-country, and track.

Athletic passes are issued at fall and spring registration to all full-time Wake Forest students. To reserve seats at football games in Groves Stadium and at basketball games in Memorial Coliseum and Greensboro Coliseum, a student must present a validated ID and an athletic pass. Seats are assigned on a first-come, first-served basis, with basketball ticket pick-up held in advance on campus. Students who want to sit in groups may use block seating. Student season tickets for basketball are available for those who wish to pay extra to avoid the inconvenience of the ticket pick-up.

Guest or spouse tickets must be purchased on campus prior to the day of the game, and ID and athletic passes must be presented when the tickets are purchased. No guest or spouse tickets are sold at the Stadium or Coliseum on game day.

ROTC

The US Army Reserve Officers Training Corps offers four-year training for academic credit and prepares students to be commissioned upon graduation as

second lieutenants in the US Army Reserve. Further information is available from the department of military science, directed by Lt. Col. Thomas A. Glenn.

Campus Services

Wake Forest provides a number of important services to students. The departments and offices for student services are open from 8:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. and from 1:30 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday. Appointments are advisable but not usually necessary.

Equal Opportunity Office

The equal opportunity office, located in 103 Reynolda Hall, is responsible for the coordination and implementation of the University's affirmative action programs and equal opportunity policy. Any student or employee who has a concern because of race, sex, national origin, or handicap may consult Beth N. Hopkins, the director. The equal opportunity office also helps handicapped students make arrangements to meet special needs.

Computer Center

The computer center supports University instructional, research, and administrative needs. There are terminals for student and faculty use in various places on campus. The two main terminal clusters for students are in the computer center in Reynolda Hall and in the library. The University has two computers. A Hewlett Packard 3000 Series 44 system, used by the administration, has two million bytes of memory and 524 bytes of disc storage. The Prime 750, installed in February, 1982, is used primarily for instruction and research. It has three million bytes of memory and 1,275 million bytes of disc storage.

Computer languages available include FORTRAN, FORTRAN77, BASIC, COBOL, RPG II, Assembler, Pascal, and PL/I. Statistical packages such as SPSSX, BMDP, IDA, Minitab, and TSP can be used for data analysis, forecasting, and financial modeling. Two graphics software packages, TELAGRAF and DISSPLA, are recent additions to the Prime. A graphics workstation includes a six-pen plotter and a Polaroid palette for making prints or slides of the screen contents.

In addition to the facilities at the computer center, a remote batch connection with the Triangle Universities Computing Center (TUCC) and its IBM 3081 makes access to other statistical packages (notably SAS) possible, and makes the programs provided by the North Carolina Educational Computing Services (NCECS) available to Wake Forest computer users. Wake Forest is a member of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), located at the University of Michigan. Membership in ICPSR provides faculty and students with access to a large library of data files, including public opinion surveys, cross-cultural data, financial data, and complete census data. Various departments on campus use microcomputers for research and teaching, and most use microcomputers for word processing.

Laundry Service

Coin-operated washers and dryers are located in the residence halls. The General Linen Service provides weekly service of two sheets, one pillow case, and three large bath towels for \$56 plus a refundable \$6 key deposit per year. Lockers are located in the residence halls. A representative is on campus during orientation.

Food Service

ARA Food Services operates a cafeteria on the ground level of Reynolda Hall, a snack bar on the first floor, and the Magnolia Room, a table service restaurant, on the second floor. There are several dining rooms which may be reserved by student groups for luncheons or dinners.

Cafeteria Schedule

Monday through Saturday	Breakfast	7:00 a.m. to 9:30 a.m.
	Coffee hours	9:30 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.
	Lunch	11:00 a.m. to 1:30 p.m.
	Dinner	4:30 p.m. to 6:30 p.m.
Sunday	Brunch	10:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m.
	Dinner	4:30 p.m. to 6:30 p.m.

Restaurant Schedule

Monday through Friday	Lunch	11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m.
	Dinner	5:00 p.m. to 6:30 p.m.

Snack Bar Schedule

Monday through Friday	10:30 a.m. to 11:30 p.m.
Saturday	1:30 p.m. to 11:30 p.m.
Sunday	5:00 p.m. to 11:30 p.m.

Board plans are available for \$1,030, \$1,176, \$1,330, and \$1,450 per year. The format of these plans is a credit card system in which the student is charged only for the amount of food purchased at the time it is purchased. The plan may be used at any University food services facility, and it allows a great deal of flexibility for eating off campus.

Freshmen living in residence halls are required to participate in one of the board plans in both the fall and spring semesters.

Information Desk

News concerning campus activities, information about student services, and student telephone numbers and addresses are available at the information desk in Reynolda Hall. Under the direction of the Student Union, the information desk also sells discount movie tickets offered to students by several Winston-Salem theatres. Student and University publications and the campus telephone directory (available in October) are distributed at the desk. The bulletin boards in Reynolda Hall, the residence halls, and other campus buildings are also important sources of information.

Meeting Rooms

Student organizations may reserve a variety of spaces on campus. Private dining rooms, classrooms,

auditoriums, and other meeting facilities may be reserved by consulting the following

Wait and Davis Chapels	University Chaplain
Classrooms	Departmental Chairpersons
DeTamble Auditorium	Chairperson, Department of Education
Dining Rooms	Dining Services Director
Graylyn Conference Center	Director, Graylyn Conference Center
Gymnasium	Chairperson, Department of Health and Sport Science
Reynolda Hall Rooms	Student Union

Public Safety

The primary concern of the University's department of public safety is the safety and well-being of the Wake Forest community. Security depends on the cooperation of everyone. Locking room doors and car doors should be routine practice.

In case of traffic accidents, theft, or other security problems, students should call the department of public safety at 761-5591. An officer is on duty twenty-four hours a day. The department of public safety staff administers traffic and parking regulations. Questions concerning motor vehicles or traffic regulations should be directed to the department of public safety, Alton Hill, director.

Students are protected from unwarranted personal search. There will be a personal search only if the student is arrested by a law enforcement officer and searches will be performed in the manner stipulated by law. Students who feel that their rights have been violated should notify the dean of students.

Telephones

A telephone or jack is located in each suite or hallway, but service will not be available until the occupants of the hall or suite contract with the telephone company for service. Individual room telephones are not permitted in certain residence halls. University-owned telephones are located in each residence hall office. Additional information is available from the resident advisers.

Residence Life

The residence life program is an important aspect of student life at the University, particularly since approximately 82 percent of the undergraduates live on campus. Area coordinators, who are full-time, professional staff members, and hall directors live in the residence halls and serve in administrative, advisory, and counseling capacities. In addition, they work with the student resident advisers as supervisors. Residence life staff members develop and implement a variety of social, educational, and recreational programs designed to promote individual growth and to create a sense of community within the residence halls.

Members of the residence life staff are on duty each evening and are readily available to deal with situations as they arise. Each student is encouraged to become acquainted with all staff members in his or her building, especially the resident adviser on the hall. They are valuable resource people, assistants, and friends.

Associate Director of Residence Life and Housing

— Shannon Browne

Area Coordinators

Quad — Dennis Lee
South Campus — Connie Carson

Hall Directors

Babcock — Cindy Ross
Bostwick — Meaghan Brune
Johnson — Chrisi Frenzel
Taylor — Rodney Peterson
Davis — Bill Dwyer
Kitchin — Ames Flynn
Poteat — Rusty Gaines
South — Bobby Drakeford
West — Diane Cooper



Resident Advisers



Catherine Booth
Babcock 10A



Virginia Lee
Babcock 110A



Chris Sackoff
Babcock 216A



Janet Northey
Babcock 316A



Terri Allred
Babcock 112B



Karen Becht
Babcock 212B



Sheila Huntley
Babcock 312B



Stephanie Winder
Bostwick
Asst. Hall Director



Ashley Garren
Bostwick 5A



Shannon Wolfe
Bostwick 108A



Tracy Buran
Bostwick 201A



Jackie Williamson
Bostwick 118B



Karen Weeks
Bostwick 320B



Dave DeCredico
Davis 208
Asst. Hall Director



Christopher Sadd
Davis 103A



Tom Auble
Davis 108A



Scott Arnold
Davis 203A



Stephen Bullock
Davis 210A



Greg Kahl
Davis 303A



Dave Vtipil
Davis 308



Bill Kendrick
Davis 313A



Renee White
Efird 101



Wimberly Thompson
Faculty Apartments



Ian Baucom
Huffman 212



Doug Graham
Huffman 212

Resident Advisers



Susan Bramlett
Johnson
Asst. Hall Director



Karen Eller
Johnson 5A



Krista Willis
Johnson 201A



Lisa Allred
Johnson 109A



Brenda Spicker
Johnson 310A



Laura Edmiston
Johnson 18B



Janet Butler
Johnson 120B



Susan Wade
Johnson 320B



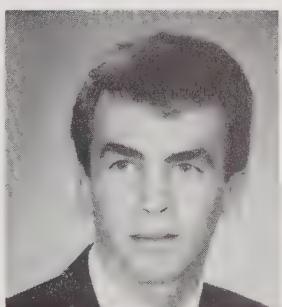
Wayne Straw
Kitchin 202A



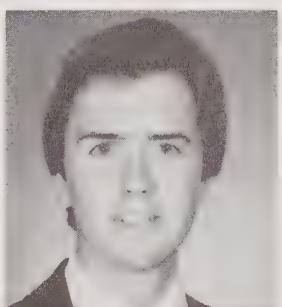
Kevin Laws
Kitchin 206A



Brent Helms
Kitchin 304A



Steve Monroe
Kitchin 403A



Doug Thompson
Poteat 107A



Meg Davis
Poteat 203A



Eugenia Meimardas
Poteat 308



Bob Hoyer
Poteat 403A



Bob Shillinger
Russian House



Keith Wiseman
South 211A
Asst. Hall Director



Beth White
South 112B



Cathy Pearce
South 205B



Elizabeth Shattuck
South 314B



Chris Nagle
South 207C



Khalique Zahir
South 307C



Alan White
Taylor 208
Asst. Hall Director



Mark Cundiff
Taylor 108A

Resident Advisers



Chris Hines
Taylor 203A



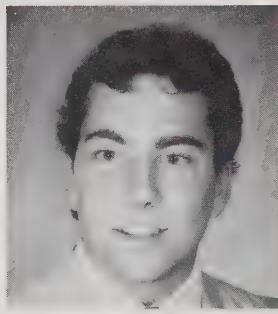
Lee Hasty
Taylor 303A



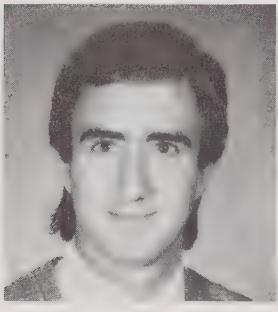
Paul Van de Putte
Taylor 308



Chris Shakib
Taylor 313A



David Hanny
Taylor 403A



Ben Boggs
West 118B
Asst. Hall Director



Jeffrey Alligood
West 101A



Karen Baynes
West 201A



Heather Crawford
West 301A



Brad Stauffer
West 1B



Melodie Sheets
West 202B



Linda Colwell
West 301B



Student Organizations

Chartered Organizations

Chartered organizations within the Wake Forest community are those which have been officially recognized by the faculty. Recognition is granted on the basis of a group's proposed intent and perceived ability to serve the interests of the academic community in a manner consistent with the University's purposes. Continuation of recognition is dependent upon the fulfillment of intent and demonstrated ability to abide by the organization's constitution and the University's purposes. Further, recognition does not imply that the University endorses the policies or sponsors the activities of a chartered group, nor does the University assume liability or legal responsibility for the actions of any chartered group. Recognition of a group does not deprive the University of any of its rights to act for the welfare of the community.

Honor Societies, Professional Fraternities, and Special Interest Groups

Honor societies include Phi Beta Kappa, Mortar Board, and Omicron Delta Kappa. There are chapters of most professional and specialized honor fraternities on campus, including Alpha Epsilon Delta, Gamma Sigma Epsilon, Kappa Mu Epsilon, Phi Alpha Theta, Phi Epsilon Kappa, Eta Sigma Phi, the Anthony Aston Society, Beta Beta Beta, Delta Phi Alpha, and several others such as the American Marketing Association, the Economics Club, and Sociedad Hispanica.

Students may choose to join Alpha Phi Omega service fraternity, Circle K, Young Democrats, Young Republicans, the International Club, the Baptist Student Union, the Black Student Alliance, the Chess Union, the Karate Club, the Tennis Club, the Rugby Club, and other special interest organizations active at Wake Forest.

House Councils

House councils are relatively new student organizations within each residence hall. Membership includes elected house presidents, hall representatives, and other student volunteers who are interested in promoting a living and learning environment at the University. Advised by the residence life hall directors, the house councils are designed to nurture a sense of community, to provide occasions for informal meetings with faculty members, to implement programs in the residence halls, based on students' needs and interests, and to develop opportunities for self-assurance.

Quad Residence Council

The Quad Residence Council, which began in 1984-85, is composed of representatives of the house councils in Davis, Taylor, Efird, Huffman, Poteat, Kitchin, and the Townhouses. QRC tries to improve the quality of life on the Quad by complementing the activities of the individual house councils and by coordinating special events for the campus community. Last year, for

example, QRC sponsored Wellness Week, which included a series of discussions and presentations on topics such as career decision-making, stress management, spiritual issues, and social belonging.

The Quad Residence Council gives students the opportunity to become actively involved in campus and community service in positions of leadership and responsibility. All students living on the Quad are considered members of the QRC.

South Residence Council

The South Residence Council is composed of representatives from each of the five residence halls on the south side of campus. (This includes the residence halls where all freshman women live.) The main objectives of SRC are to involve south side residents in campus life, to act as a liaison between students and the administration, and to provide optimal living conditions through social, recreational, and educational functions.

SRC is composed of the Executive Board—president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer; three committee heads; two house presidents from each residence hall; and a student government representative.

House presidents coordinate activities with the house council (composed of the floor representatives), make up calendars of SRC events, hold study breaks during final exams, and help with the room selection process in the spring. House presidents are often invited to other campus-wide meetings for student leaders.

Floor representatives attend house council meetings twice a month. They help plan programs for their residence halls and publicize them. In addition, they help with campus-wide SRC events.

Elections for executive positions and upper class house presidents are held in the spring. Elections for floor representatives and freshman house presidents are held in the fall. Join SRC—use your talents to gain leadership skills and improve residence life at Wake Forest.

Fraternities and Societies

Fraternities are an option at Wake Forest. There are twelve recognized national chapters including Alpha Phi Alpha, Alpha Sigma Phi, Chi Psi, Delta Sigma Phi, Kappa Alpha, Kappa Sigma, Omega Psi Phi, Pi Kappa Alpha, Sigma Chi, Sigma Nu, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Pi, and Theta Chi. Most of the chapter rooms are located on campus in the residence halls. The Interfraternity Council coordinates activities such as dry rush, Greek Week, the Brian Piccolo Cancer Fund drive, community service projects, the Little Brother program, an academic tutoring service, leadership training, and social events. There are two rush periods, one in the fall for upperclassmen and one in the spring for freshmen. The IFC president is Jim Welsh.

There are no national sororities on campus. Seven local women's societies serve similar purposes. The societies are Delphi, Fideles, Lynks, Phoenix, S.O.P.H., Strings, and Thymes. Society rush, held in the fall for upperclass women and in the spring for freshmen and upperclass women, is coordinated by the Intersociety Council. ISC also helps coordinate Greek Week, the

Brian Piccolo Cancer Fund, the Back-to-School mixer, and the fall formal. The ISC president is Lori Sheppard.

Students on probation for any reason, academic or social, are not eligible to be initiated by a fraternity or society.

Responsibilities of Organizations

Student organizations will be held responsible for the behavior of their members when their actions evolve from or are in any way related to their association with or activities of the group. The only means by which liability on the part of the organization can be avoided is if the violators are identified and it can be shown that members of the organization took reasonable steps to prevent violations by their fellow members.

Every organization has the duty to take all reasonable steps necessary to prevent any infraction of University rules and state law growing out of or related to the activities of the organization. This duty is applicable not only to members of the organization who are not engaging in the activity, but is applicable to every member, including those engaging in the activity. Thus, if a number of members are involved in misbehavior growing out of their association or membership in the group, even if no other members are around to try to prevent the action, the organization will still be held collectively liable for the misbehavior so long as it grows out of the life of the organization. All members should be aware that their misdeeds may result in the sanctioning of their entire organization and themselves as individuals.

All University-recognized organizations must keep the following basic principles in mind in developing their social programs:

- (1) It is an essential and basic function of an organization to create an environment conducive to academic achievement.
- (2) An organization's social program should in no way interfere with the academic achievement or progress of its membership.
- (3) An organization's social programs must adhere to the regulations, policies, and, if applicable, lease agreements of the University in terms of hours, alcoholic beverages, and use of facilities as well as the purposes and aims of both the University and the organization.
- (4) Officers of organizations should insure that reason and responsibility characterize functions of their groups. Organizations are subject to the same regulations as individuals, and judicial action may be taken against an organization which permits its members, guests, or others present to violate the University's code of conduct at any group-sponsored function. Such action does not preclude disciplinary action against the individuals involved.
- (5) Students are subject to all state and local regulations concerning the use of alcoholic beverages. Public consumption or display of alcoholic liquors, wines, or beers in residence halls

or elsewhere on campus is prohibited. Intoxication in dormitories or elsewhere on campus is also prohibited. Furthermore, misbehavior or any conduct violation committed by a student under the influence of alcohol will be dealt with more severely. (See page 32 of this handbook.)

Listed below are three definitions of wine which are taken from Section 18A-2 of the general statutes of the State of North Carolina:

— "Fortified wine" shall mean any wine that is made by fermentation from grapes, fruits, berries, or rice, to which nothing but pure brandy has been added, which brandy is made from the same type of grape, fruit, berry, or rice, that is contained in the base wine to which it is added and having an alcoholic content of over 14 percent and not more than 21 percent of absolute alcohol, reckoned by volume; and is approved by the State Board of Alcoholic Control as to identity, quality, and purity as provided in this statute.

— The term "native wines" shall mean wine made from grapes, fruit, or berries and having only such alcoholic content as natural fermentation may produce.

— The term "unfortified wines" shall mean wine that has an alcoholic content produced only by natural fermentation or by the addition of pure cane, beet, or dextrose sugar, and having an alcoholic content of not less than 5 percent and not more than 14 percent of absolute alcohol, the percent of alcohol to be reckoned by volume, and that has been approved as to identity, quality, and purity by the State Board of Alcoholic Control as provided in this Chapter.

University regulations, based on the preceding definitions, clearly limit the use of alcoholic beverages in punch or any other drink to wine and beer. The use of any other alcoholic beverage as an ingredient is a violation of the lease agreement.

(6) Social functions sponsored by student organizations may be publicized only if the advertisement makes no statement, either explicitly or implicitly, that alcoholic beverages will be served.

(7) The use of residence hall rooms as sales offices or storerooms, or the solicitation of sales or gifts within the campus by any person is prohibited without written permission from the dean of students or his designate. (See page 35 of this handbook.)

Hazing

Hazing in any form by any organization is strictly forbidden. Hazing is defined as any planned or created situation, on or off-campus, that is demeaning to an individual; produces mental, emotional, or physical duress, harassment, or ridicule; or which threatens or endangers the health, safety, and well-being of any person. Activities and situations considered hazing include paddling in any form; creation of excessive fatigue; morally degrading or humiliating games and activities; late work sessions which interfere with studying; drinking games and contests involving alcoholic beverages; and any other activity which is inconsistent with the policies and regulations of Wake Forest University. Pledging activities must not interfere

with any pledge's class attendance and class preparation. Any fraternity, society, or other student organization found guilty of hazing will be subject to serious disciplinary action. Questions about what constitutes hazing should be addressed to the dean of students' office.

Student Government

The student government acts as the primary link between the students and faculty and administration, and formulates and carries out policies which meet the needs of the student body. Composed of executive, legislative, and judicial branches, student government leads the student body and represents the interests of all students. The student member of the Board of Trustees, who must be a North Carolina Baptist, represents students at the Trustees' meetings.

The student government president is Steve LaMstra, vice president is Ken Hunt, secretary is Marnie Baum, and treasurer is Mike Gerwe. Student government offices are in 230A Reynolda Hall. The student trustee, until January, 1987, is Linda Colwell.

The student government enacts legislation and recommends policies which address issues important to students. Among its concerns are social policies, academic programs, campus improvement, aid to student organizations, and continued evaluation of the judicial system. The president, through his or her agenda, and the other executive officers set goals for the year based these concerns. They also respond to changes in the University community and consider the ways in which these developments affect student life. Student government also provides special services such as interest-free loans, low-cost refrigerator rentals, and coordination of the Student Legal Counseling.

The legislative branch, whose members are elected from each residence hall and from off-campus, represents the entire student body. The judicial branch of student government consists of the Honor Council and the Judicial Board. Violations of the Honor Code, most often academic in nature, are dealt with by the Honor Council which consists of a chairperson, vice chairperson, and three members from each class. Violations of University rules and regulations, most often social in nature, are handled by the Judicial Board which consists of two co-chairpersons and ten additional members elected from the sophomore, junior, and senior classes.

All students are encouraged to become involved in student government. Elections for the legislature and freshman positions are held in the fall. The executive officers and judicial branch are elected in the spring.

Constitution of the Student Government

Article I — Bill of Rights

SECTION 1 — Every duly enrolled member of the undergraduate student body of Wake Forest University

shall be a citizen of the student government with the right to vote in general elections and the right to be represented in the various branches of that government.

SECTION 2 — No student shall be denied his/her rights for reasons of race, religion, sex, class, or beliefs.

SECTION 3 — The judicial bodies of the student government shall not take disciplinary actions against any student without prior notice of the alleged violation and a fair hearing and trial by a student jury.

SECTION 4 — No student shall be denied the right to establish organizations and groups unless they conflict with the regulations of the University.

[According to the Trustee Bylaws, matters pertaining to student life, including all student organizations, are under the jurisdiction of the administration and the faculty of Wake Forest College acting jointly. The principal agency through which action is exercised is the Joint Committee on Student Life, which is composed of three members each of the administration, the faculty, and the student body.]

Article II — Executive Branch

SECTION 1 — Members of the executive branch and their rights and duties.

SUBSECTION a — The president shall (1) call and preside over meetings of the student body, (2) appoint such committees as are necessary for the implementation of student government actions, (3) serve as chairperson of the cabinet and the legislature's Committee on Committees, (4) serve as a non-voting member of the Student Budget Advisory Committee and appoint its three non-elected members, (5) upon invitation attend meetings of the Board of Trustees as a non-voting participant, (6) serve as a non-voting member of the legislature, and (7) seek information about University decisions concerning students and assist in its distribution.

SUBSECTION b — The speaker of the house shall (1) call and preside over meetings of the student legislature, (2) appoint committees within the legislature necessary to implement legislative actions, and (3) assist the president of the student government and serve as a voting member of the legislature only in the case of a tie.

SUBSECTION c — The secretary shall (1) serve as a voting member and keep the records of the legislature, (2) be responsible for student government correspondence, and (3) serve as chairperson of the Secretariat Committee.

SUBSECTION d — The treasurer shall (1) serve as a voting member of the legislature, (2) have charge of all student government money and disburse it at the direction of the legislature, and (3) serve as chairperson of the Student Budget Advisory Committee.

SECTION 2 — Executive committees and their functions.

SUBSECTION a — The cabinet shall consist of the chairpersons of the standing committees and any temporary committees and be chaired by the president for the purpose of coordinating all student government actions.

SUBSECTION b — The secretariat shall consist of

volunteer members and a paid staff organized and chaired by the student government secretary for the purpose of handling all clerical work for the various branches of student government.

SECTION 3 — Executive advisory committees and their functions

SUBSECTION a — The Athletics Advisory Committee shall (1) research athletic practices for the student government and help carry out student government actions which pertain to athletics and (2) work with the faculty Athletics Committee in discussing policies for the athletic program and represent student opinion in such matters.

SUBSECTION b — The Food Services Committee shall (1) research procedures and policies of the University food services company and help implement student government actions which pertain to food services and (2) work with the food services company and promote projects which will improve service to students.

SUBSECTION c — The Health and Counseling Services Committee shall (1) research the procedures and policies of the University health clinic and the University Counseling Center and help implement student government actions which pertain to health care and psychological services and (2) work with the University health clinic and the Center in promoting better services.

SUBSECTION d — The Housing Committee shall (1) research the procedures and policies of the residence life and housing office and help implement student government recommendations which pertain to housing and (2) work with the residence life and housing office in improving housing policies and represent student opinion in such matters.

SUBSECTION e — The Minority Affairs Committee, chaired by a legislator, shall (1) promote student awareness of minority affairs and concerns, (2) determine the needs and problem areas of minority students, and (3) work to better incorporate minority students into the campus community.

SUBSECTION f — The Parents' Weekend Committee, chaired by three appointees, shall (1) organize and plan events of Parents' Weekend and (2) oversee that all of the events are properly handled.

Article III — Legislative Branch

SECTION 1 — The legislative functions and composition.

SUBSECTION a — The functions of the student legislature shall be to (1) recommend recognition as well as suspension of student organizations, (2) censure student organizations which violate their constitutions, (3) articulate student wishes for the expenditure of funds which apply to student activities, (4) supervise the selection of student nominees for membership on faculty committees consistent with the faculty bylaws, Item F.4., (5) promote, organize, and fund programs of benefit to the student body and community, and (6) represent the interests of students in social and academic matters.

SUBSECTION b — The composition of the student legislature shall be as follows: each living unit shall elect from among its residents one legislator for each fifty occupants of that unit. Where there are twenty-five or more additional occupants, another legislator shall be chosen. Living units housing fewer than fifty and at least twenty-five shall elect one legislator. (The living units are as follows: Poteat, Kitchin, Taylor, Davis, Efird, Huffman, Bostwick, Johnson, Babcock, West, South, Palmer, Piccolo, off-campus. Included in off-campus housing are Townhouses, faculty apartments, and the foreign language houses.) Additional members are the student government secretary and treasurer and one member of the Committee on Student Life. One member of the Black Student Alliance shall be named as a voting member of student government if no black student is elected to the legislature during the general elections. The president of the student government and the speaker of the house serve as non-voting members.

SUBSECTION c — One representative from each University-recognized student organization shall have the privilege of discussion during the consideration of legislation.

SECTION 2 — Standing legislative committees and their functions.

SUBSECTION a — The Committee on Committees, chaired by the president and composed of legislators, shall (1) publicize and explain the functions of available faculty committee positions, (2) solicit, interview, and recommend prospective faculty committee members to the legislature, (3) relay information and relevant actions between student government and student members of faculty committees, and (4) organize material from the various faculty committees and relay it to the student body.

SUBSECTION b — The Charter Committee, composed of legislators, shall (1) review the constitution and by-laws of any student group seeking recognition as an official Wake Forest University organization to see that its purposes do not conflict with University or student government regulations and that it does not discriminate on the basis of race or creed, (2) recommend the recognition of reviewed groups to the legislature, and (3) recommend suspension of any previously approved student organization which deviates from its accepted regulations and conflicts with University or student government rules.

SUBSECTION c — The Student Budget Advisory Committee, chaired by the student government treasurer and composed of one elected budget representative from each class, three appointed members, and the president, shall (1) examine and publish the appropriations of the funds which apply to student activities, (2) determine the wishes of the student body with regard to the spending of these funds, and (3) with the legislature's approval, devise and recommend a budget for the dispensation of the funds to the University vice president and treasurer.

SUBSECTION d — The Publicity Committee, chaired by a legislator, shall (1) publicize projects of the student government, (2) gather information from all bodies and committees of student government, and (3) relay pertinent faculty, administration, and student government actions to the student body.

Article IV — Judicial Branch

SECTION 1 — The function of the Judicial Branch.

SUBSECTION a — The function of the Judicial Branch is to provide through self-governance a fair determination of whether a student has violated a College rule and to assess penalties. The two student judicial bodies are the Honor Council and the Judicial Board.

SUBSECTION b — Terms in this document should be construed to have their ordinary non-legal meaning.

SECTION 2 — Ethics. The following code of ethics for Honor Council and Judicial Board members is set forth as a proper guide and as an indication of what the College expects from members of the two bodies.

SUBSECTION a — Code of Ethics.

(1) An Honor Council or Judicial Board member's public and official behavior should be beyond reproach and free from impropriety or the appearance of impropriety.

(2) With the exception of the investigator while investigating the case, no member should mention, comment upon, or discuss in any manner the case except when the Council or Board itself is sitting to consider the case. This applies to both open and closed proceedings.

(3) With the exception of the investigator while investigating the case, each member should refrain from learning about the case prior to the hearing.

(4) A member should not be swayed by partisan demands, public clamor, or consideration of personal popularity or notoriety, nor be apprehensive of unjust criticism.

(5) A member should disqualify himself/herself from a case if it can be reasonably inferred that he/she is incapable of rendering an impartial judgment.

(6) When considering a case, a member should always bear in mind that he/she is deciding whether a particular regulation or statute has been violated. A member, however, should consider the welfare of the individual and the integrity of the College community in setting penalties for violations.

SUBSECTION b — Oath. Each newly elected member of the Honor Council and the Judicial Board shall, on an individual basis, take the following oath to be administered by the dean of the College: "I do solemnly (swear or affirm) that I will work to the best of my ability as a member of the (Honor Council or Judicial Board), that I will observe the code of ethics, that I will adhere to the Judicial Branch procedures, that I will always be mindful of the interests of the student as well as the interests of the University and the public."

SECTION 3 — The Honor System purpose, membership, and duties.

SUBSECTION a — Wake Forest College is firmly committed to principles of honor. The Honor System is based on the principle that a spirit of trust should pervade all aspects of student life. Its essence is that each student's word can be trusted and that any violation of a student's word is an offense against the community.

Membership in the student body signifies a student's commitment to the Honor System. It is the

responsibility of every student to act honorably in all phases of student life, to understand the rights and responsibilities under the Honor System, and to preserve the integrity of the System.

SUBSECTION b — The purpose of the Honor Council shall be (1) to promote the Honor System within the College community, (2) to bring to the attention of the dean of the College practices which encourage violations of the system, (3) to receive and investigate reports of alleged violations and to bring charges, and (4) to hold hearings on the charges in accordance with the Constitution and the Statutes.

SUBSECTION c — Membership and duties. The Honor System shall be administered by the Honor Council and its officers.

(1) The chairperson and vice chairperson of the Honor Council for the succeeding year shall be elected from the current Council by that Council no later than April 15 of each year. A secretary shall be elected after the spring election of the Honor Council.

(a) It shall be the duty of the chairperson to preside at all meetings and hearings of the Council, to appoint investigators, and to arrange for the hearing of any student accused when investigations prove a hearing warranted.

(b) It shall be the duty of the vice chairperson to perform the duties of the chairperson in the absence or at the request of the chairperson, to prevent unnecessary delays in the investigation, and to aid students in securing defense representation.

(c) It shall be the duty of the secretary to keep full records of all investigations and hearings and to notify members of all hearings and meetings as directed by the chairperson or vice chairperson.

(2) In addition to the chairperson and vice chairperson the Honor Council shall include twelve regular Council members, three elected from each class, who shall be eligible to vote on all decisions of the Council. The members shall (a) serve as investigators when appointed by the chairperson and (b) hear the cases brought before the Honor Council. Newly elected Honor Council members for the succeeding year are eligible to serve on the Honor Council if needed, may observe hearing proceedings, and shall be considered bound by the Code of Ethics.

(3) The Honor Council in conjunction with the dean of the College shall choose three faculty advisers to assist them.

SUBSECTION d — The Honor System responsibilities, violations, and penalties.

(1) Any student who believes another student has committed an honor offense should confront that student and ask him/her to report himself/herself to the Honor Council. The student seeing the alleged violation may report the incident to the Honor Council.

(2) A violation of the Honor System shall generally consist of any deliberate attempt by a student to make personal gain at the expense of another member of the College community.

(a) No student shall cheat on any work. Cheating is defined as willfully or deceptively giving or receiving aid, attempting to do so, or wrongfully obtaining or attempting to obtain prior information about examinations.

(b) No student shall commit plagiarism.

Plagiarism is defined as intentionally offering as one's own any ideas, words, paragraphs, or phraseology that are attributable to other sources. Students are responsible for following the directions of the instructor concerning all assignments. Plagiarism includes the unattributed use of any portion of a computer algorithm or data file.

(c) No student shall steal from the members of the Wake Forest community. This includes any attempt to gain access or to aid another in gaining access to any computer account other than one's own without proper authorization.

(d) No student shall willfully interfere with the proper procedures of the Honor Council either by giving false testimony or otherwise obstructing the Council's function.

(e) No student shall deliberately make a false or deceiving statement to another member of the College community. The Council may dismiss any charges involving such a statement if by majority vote it rules the incident not worthy of an honor offense.

(3) The minimum penalty for any violation of the Honor System shall be a probation based on terms determined by the Honor Council. The penalty may be as severe as expulsion from the College.

(a) The penalty for cheating shall also include a recommendation to the Committee on Academic Affairs that a grade of F be assigned in the course involved.

(b) The penalty for pre-meditated cheating shall be either suspension or expulsion.

(c) The penalty for a second violation of the Honor System shall be expulsion unless the Honor Council panel by three-fourths vote reduces the expulsion to suspension.

SECTION 4 — Rights of the accused student in Honor Council hearings.

SUBSECTION a — The student has right to counsel. The person chosen to act as counsel must be a student in Wake Forest College. Upon request, the vice chairperson of the Council will aid the student in securing counsel.

SUBSECTION b — The student shall not be compelled to testify, and the failure to testify shall not be considered by the Council against him/her. The investigator shall not comment on the accused's failure to testify.

SUBSECTION c — The student shall be informed of the investigation immediately after the appointment of the investigator.

SUBSECTION d — The student shall be informed immediately of the results of an honor investigation of which he/she is the subject.

SUBSECTION e — No hearing shall take place sooner than five (5) school days after the student is notified of the charges.

SUBSECTION f — The student has the right to choose between an open and closed hearing.

SUBSECTION g — The student has the right to be present at all times and at all phases of the hearing except deliberation.

SUBSECTION h — Only the student has the right to present new testimony or evidence after the Honor Council has made a decision. The officers of the Honor

Council shall determine whether the hearing will be reopened.

SUBSECTION i — The student has the right to appeal any decision to the Judicial Council.

SECTION 5 — The Judicial Board's purpose, membership, and duties of members.

SUBSECTION a — The purpose of the Judicial Board shall be to investigate and try all charges of social misconduct and all violations of University rules and regulations not under the jurisdiction of the Honor Council, the director of residence life and housing, or the traffic appeals board. The director of residence life and housing shall have jurisdiction over property damage and possession of contraband items as enumerated in the housing contract. The Board shall decide the questions of verdict and penalty by a three-fourths majority vote of the jury members present. The minimum penalty of the Board shall be an oral reprimand. The maximum penalty shall be suspension on the first offense. Expulsion may occur thereafter. However, in cases involving tampering with any fire equipment, the minimum mandatory penalty shall be the immediate cancellation of the housing contract. The actions of the Board shall be reported in writing to the Case Referral Panel, composed of the dean of students or associate dean of students, one co-chairperson, and one faculty adviser from the Judicial Board.

SUBSECTION b — The Judicial Board shall consist of ten regular members and two co-chairpersons. The two co-chairpersons shall be elected to that position by the previous Board. The Board shall be composed of members elected for one-year terms. The Board, in conjunction with the dean, shall choose three faculty members to assist them. A resident adviser may not serve as one of the co-chairpersons or one of the regular board members.

SUBSECTION c — The co-chairpersons shall (1) organize the work of the Judicial Board, (2) alternate as convenient in serving as judge when the Board is in session, and (3) appoint the prosecutor/investigator. The co-chairperson who is not the judge of the trial shall serve as one of the jurors. The regular members shall (1) work on prosecution and investigation and (2) vote on all decisions of the Board.

SECTION 6 — Rights of defendants in Judicial Board hearings.

SUBSECTION a — The defendant has the right to counsel. The person chosen to act as counsel must be a student in Wake Forest College. However, a member of the Judicial Board may not act as defense counsel. A student may always choose to defend himself/herself.

SUBSECTION b — The defendant does not have to testify and his/her failure to testify will not be used against him/her. The prosecution may not comment on the defendant's failure to testify.

SUBSECTION c — The defendant has the right to choose between an open and a closed trial.

SUBSECTION d — The defendant has the right to face his/her accuser.

SUBSECTION e — The defendant has the right to be present at all times and all phases of the trial except the deliberation.

SUBSECTION f — Only the defendant has the

right to present new testimony or evidence after the jury has made a decision. If the judge accepts the new information, a complete new trial shall be held.

SUBSECTION g — The defendant has the right to appeal any decision to the Judicial Council.

SUBSECTION h — No trial shall take place sooner than five (5) days after the case has been referred to the appropriate judicial body by the Case Referral Panel. In an emergency the defendant may waive the five-day limitation.

SECTION 7 — Interim Judicial Process.

SUBSECTION a — During the time period beginning two weeks before the first final examination is scheduled in the spring term and ending with the beginning of registration in the fall term, and at any other time during which the normal Honor Council, Judicial Board, or Case Referral Panel are unavailable, the Interim Judicial Process is provided as an option to provide hearing and judgment to students.

SUBSECTION b — Trial through the Interim Judicial Process is presented as an option to any accused student whose trial would normally be scheduled during the times indicated.

SUBSECTION c — If the student chooses the normal procedure rather than the Interim Judicial Process, he/she thereby agrees to be available for trial at the next time the normal procedure is available. Credit received for work taken during the time pending the re-convening of the normal procedure or pending the outcome of an appeal may be dependent on and withheld until the resolution of the trial or appeal.

SUBSECTION d — The Interim Judicial Process will provide trial before a five-person panel of faculty and students including two or three students. The persons on the panel will be appointed by the dean of the College from a list of faculty and students identified by the Honor Council and Judicial Board late in the previous term as being available during the interim. The list should include first those who have had experience with the judicial process of the College and then other respected faculty and students.

SUBSECTION e — An appeal of an Interim Judicial Process decision is made to the Judicial Council under the normal procedures of that body. Appeals can be based only on issues of the fairness of the trial, the sufficiency of the evidence to support the verdict, the appropriateness of the sentence, or the failure of the panel to follow the rules set forth in the establishment of the Interim Judicial Process. Deviation of the Interim Judicial Process from the normal procedures is not grounds for appeal.

SUBSECTION f — In the trial the student may have an undergraduate student serve as his or her counsel as in the normal trial procedures. The case against the student shall be presented by an appointee of the dean of students' office. Witnesses may be brought, but written depositions will be acceptable from absentee witnesses.

SUBSECTION g — When the student is charged, the dean of students or associate dean of students shall suggest to the student a person from the list to serve as initial adviser to the student. Such initial adviser cannot sit on the panel of that student's trial.

SUBSECTION h — No trial shall take place sooner

than five (5) days after the student is informed of the specific charges unless the student requests an immediate trial.

SUBSECTION i — Taped and written outline records of all trials shall be made and kept in the office of the dean of the College.

SECTION 8 — Contempt of the Judicial Branch. This regulation applies equally to all persons involved in the proceedings or hearings of the Honor Council, Judicial Board, Interim Judicial Process, or Judicial Council. The following acts shall be acts of contempt of the Judicial Branch:

(1) Failure to fully comply with the instructions or orders of the Honor Council or Judicial Board.

(2) Failure to fully perform disciplinary measures imposed.

(3) Perjury.

(4) Failure to answer summons.

(5) Any act which tends to obstruct or hinder the duty and function of the Honor Council or Judicial Board. Charges for perjury while appearing before the Judicial Branch hearing shall be tried by the Honor Council and all other acts shall be referred to the Case Referral Panel.

Article V — Students in University Government

The faculty Committee on Nominations shall request from the members of the faculty a list of nominees from the student body of the College for positions on the appropriate committees of the College. This list shall be submitted to the student government, which shall consider it in preparing a list of two nominees for each position to be filled. This list shall be presented for appointment by the president no later than May 1. The president shall reserve the right to reject the nominees submitted to him and to request other names from the student government.

Article VI — Statutes

The statutes which follow this Constitution shall be established to regulate and order the specific functions of student government bodies. In order that the changing needs of the student government may be met, these statutes shall be subject to addition, amendment, or abolition by a two-thirds majority of the legislature provided the legislature has published the proposed change one week before the vote.

Article VII — Amendment

The Constitution of the Student Government shall be amended or revised only with the consent of two-thirds of those undergraduate students voting on the amendment(s) as expressed by secret ballot.

Article VIII — Ratification

The articles and statutes of this Constitution shall become immediately effective upon the simple majority approval of the undergraduate student body as expressed by secret ballot. Any specific sections of the Constitution in conflict with faculty bylaws will not be in

force unless the faculty bylaws are changed to accommodate the student provisions.

Statutes

Statute I — Judicial Branch Procedures

SECTION 1 — Procedures of the Honor Council.

SUBSECTION a — Presenting accusations.

(1) Any student or faculty member who believes that a breach of the Honor System has occurred should present the information to an Honor Council member or to the dean of the College in writing within five (5) school days of the date on which the possible violation came to the attention of the person reporting it. All reports must be signed and must answer four questions: (a) What is the nature of the alleged violation?, (b) Who did it?, (c) When and where did it occur?, and (d) How did it come to the attention of the person reporting it?

(2) The accused student must be informed in writing of the accusations at least twenty-four hours before the investigation.

SUBSECTION b — Investigation.

(1) The chairperson of the Honor Council shall appoint one member of the Honor Council to conduct the investigation. The investigator with the Council officers will bring charges if warranted. If a hearing is held, the investigator shall present the case against the accused and will not sit in judgment.

(2) The accused shall be informed immediately of the results of the investigation and of specific charges if such charges are brought by the Council officers. Within ten (10) school days after charges are brought, the chairperson and the accused shall set a date for the hearing.

SUBSECTION c — The hearing.

(1) The hearing will be held within a reasonable period of time, but not before five (5) days after the notification of charges. If a closed hearing is held, only members and faculty advisers of the Honor Council and the accused with his/her representative may be present. A witness may be present only during his/her testimony.

(2) The hearing procedure will be as follows:

(a) The Council has the power to require the presence of the accused and witnesses and to obtain articles and documents of evidence within the Wake Forest community. If a properly requested student does not appear, he/she is in contempt of the Judicial Branch.

(b) The presiding chairperson will keep order during the hearing, rule on the relevancy of evidence, and may ask questions of the witnesses. In his/her rulings he/she should be guided by principles of reasonableness and fairness, and not by the technical rules of the civil or criminal law.

(c) In the interest of brevity and convenience, signed statements may be introduced as evidence, but only if the witness whose statement is submitted is unavailable for the hearing. The party who intends to offer such a statement must make it available to the other party a reasonable time before the hearing.

(d) Each witness will be sworn in by an affirmative response to the following: "Do you solemnly (swear or affirm) that to the best of your knowledge, the information you are about to give is the whole truth?"

(e) The party who calls a witness has the first opportunity to ask questions of that witness, after which the parties will alternate questioning the witness until there are no further questions. Members of the Honor Council panel may also question the witness after the investigator and the accused or his/her representative have concluded their questioning.

(f) During a hearing, the faculty advisers of the Honor Council may consult with the presiding chairperson to assure that the hearing conforms to the Constitution and Statutes. They may also participate in the questioning of the witnesses at the same times that panel members are allowed to question witnesses.

(g) The presiding chairperson shall have the authority, with the consent of the accused and the investigator, to declare a recess at an announced time. Objection to a recess by the accused or the investigator can be overruled only by a three-fourths vote of the panel. During a recess the panel shall not comment about or discuss a case.

(h) The presiding chairperson will begin the hearing by informing the accused of his/her rights in the hearing. He/she will read the charges against the accused and ask the accused to acknowledge his/her understanding of the rights and charges.

(i) After the statement of the rights of the accused and the charges against him/her, the investigator will present his/her evidence to the panel.

(j) After the investigator has presented his/her evidence, the accused will present his/her evidence.

(k) After the evidence has been presented, the investigator may make a final statement to the panel. The investigator's final statement will be followed by the final statement of the accused or his/her representative.

(l) After the final statements, the presiding chairperson will remind the panel of the charges, that the burden of proof is on the investigator, that only evidence relevant to the subject of the hearing may be considered in establishing guilt, and that in order to find the accused guilty, three-fourths of the panel must believe beyond a reasonable doubt that the charges are true. The presiding chairperson may not comment on any of the evidence.

(m) After the presiding chairperson has made his/her statement, the panel will withdraw to make its decision by secret ballot. Upon reaching a decision, the panel will return to the hearing room and a spokesperson will report the decision to the accused and the presiding chairperson.

(n) If the accused has been found guilty, the investigator and the accused or the representative of the accused, in that order, will suggest to the panel a penalty appropriate to the violation and give reasons for their recommendations. The accused or his/her representative may present evidence to support his/her contentions.

(o) After hearing the recommendations regarding penalty, the panel will withdraw and decide a penalty. Upon reaching a decision, the panel will return to the hearing room and a spokesperson will report the decision to the accused and the presiding chairperson.

(p) The presiding chairperson will review the penalty and, if it is within the bounds of the Constitution, it will be final unless the student appeals to the Judicial Council.

SUBSECTION d — The panel.

(1) The panel for each case will consist of not less than eight members of the Council excluding the investigator and presiding chairperson. At the beginning of each year, the Council will determine its policy concerning attendance.

(2) Two faculty advisers must be present at a hearing.

(3) A three-fourths majority of the panel is required for a decision regarding both innocence or guilt and penalty.

SUBSECTION e — Mistrials.

(1) Any violation of the rights of the accused under Article IV, Section 4 of the Constitution of the Student Government will result in a mistrial, and a new hearing will be scheduled.

(2) The faculty advisers shall determine by majority vote whether such a violation of the rights of the accused has occurred.

(3) If two mistrials occur in the same case, the accused will be declared not guilty.

SUBSECTION f — Appeals.

(1) All appeals shall be made to the Judicial Council.

(2) The appealing student must present to the Judicial Council, at the office of the dean of the College, his/her appeal within fourteen (14) days following the decision by the Honor Council.

(3) Grounds for appeal shall be (1) the fairness of the hearing, (2) the sufficiency of the evidence to support the decision of the Honor Council, and (3) the appropriateness of the penalty.

SUBSECTION g — Records and reporting.

(1) Taped records and written summaries of all investigations and hearings shall be kept in the office of the dean of the College. Records of closed hearings shall be available only to members and faculty advisers of the Honor Council, the accused and his/her representative, and Judicial Council members. Taped records must be kept at least for one year after the hearing or appeal, and written records shall be kept permanently.

(2) After every closed hearing, the chairperson shall report to the student newspaper the nature of the violation, the decision, and any penalty imposed. No names shall be divulged. No other member of the Honor Council shall make any statements, public or private, pertaining to an Honor Council case. The newspaper may be allowed to report fully on any open hearing.

(3) If the accused is found not guilty, all evidence and records pertaining to his/her Honor Council case which mention his/her name will be sealed and stored.

SECTION 2 — Procedures for Judicial Board functions.

SUBSECTION a — Pressing charges.

(1) Violations shall be reported to the Case Referral Panel in writing within ten (10) school days of the date on which the violation comes to the attention

of the student, faculty, or staff member reporting the incident, or no charges can be brought by the Case Referral Panel.

(2) The defendant shall be immediately informed in writing of the charges against him/her and of his/her rights by the dean of students or associate dean of students so that he/she may prepare his/her case.

(3) The Case Referral Panel shall conduct a preliminary investigation of the charges and decide on further action. The Case Referral Panel, after discussion with the defendant and review of the evidence, may drop the case and remove the case from the records. If in the view of the Case Referral Panel further action is required, the defendant will be requested to enter a plea. If a defendant pleads guilty, the Case Referral Panel will assign a penalty for the charges. If the defendant does not enter a plea or pleads innocent, the Case Referral Panel will forward the case either to the director of residence life and housing or the Judicial Board. The director of residence life and housing shall have jurisdiction over property damage and possession of contraband items as enumerated in the housing contract; the Judicial Board shall have jurisdiction over social misconduct violations. All charges forwarded by the Case Referral Panel to the Judicial Board shall be investigated and brought to trial. The Case Referral Panel shall state in writing the charges against the defendant.

(4) Students charged by the Case Referral Panel with a violation of University rules while under the influence of alcohol may choose to have the judicial process dispose of the case or be referred to the Alcohol Review Committee. The accused will be liable for any personal injury or property damage resulting from his/her actions regardless of the choice. If the student chooses the Alcohol Review Committee and does not follow its recommendations, or if the Committee decides treatment is not warranted, the case will be returned to the Panel for disposition. If the student satisfactorily complies with the recommendation of the Alcohol Review Committee, the charges will be dropped.

(5) In instances where violations occur within ten (10) school days from the close of the school year and the Judicial Board cannot be called into session, the Case Referral Panel shall conduct the trial.

SUBSECTION b — Investigation.

(1) The chairperson of the Judicial Board shall appoint a member to conduct the investigation and to act as prosecutor.

(2) The prosecution and the defense shall conduct independent investigations.

SUBSECTION c — The jury.

(1) The jury shall be constituted from the regular members of the Board with the exception of the judge and the prosecutor.

(2) A minimum of four jurors and one faculty adviser must be present at a trial.

(3) A three-fourths majority vote of the jury members present shall be required for a decision. The judge and prosecution shall not serve on the jury and shall not be counted in calculating the three-fourths majority required for a decision.

SUBSECTION d — The trial.

(1) The trial shall be held within a reasonable

period of time. If a trial is designated closed, only the jury, judge, defense counsel, prosecution, witnesses, faculty advisers, and the defendant may be present. Discussion of any matters concerning closed trials is prohibited during the time of the trial and thereafter.

(2) A Judicial Board co-chairperson has the right and duty to grant the request of the prosecutor or the defense counsel to summon a witness to appear at a hearing. If the witness does not appear, the matter shall be referred to the Case Referral Panel for possible charges of contempt.

(3) The trial procedure shall be as follows:

(a) The judge shall read the charges against the defendant, ask him/her how he/she pleads, and state the rights of the defendant during the trial.

(b) The prosecutor shall present his/her evidence to the jury.

(c) The defendant and witnesses shall be duly sworn in by an affirmative response to the following: "Do you solemnly swear by the College Honor Code that, to the best of your knowledge, the information you are about to give is the whole truth?"

(d) During the prosecutor's presentation the defense counsel may cross-examine all witnesses. The prosecutor shall have the right of redirection and recross-examination.

(e) After the prosecution has presented his/her case the defendant will present his/her evidence.

(f) The prosecutor may cross-examine all witnesses introduced by the defense. Defense will have the right of redirection.

(g) The judge shall keep order during the trial, rule on the relevancy of all the evidence, ask questions of any witnesses, and be guided by principles of reasonableness and fairness (but not by the technical rules of the common law courts).

(h) At the conclusion of the evidence the prosecutor may make a closing argument to the jury. The prosecutor's closing argument shall be followed by the closing argument of the defense.

(i) The judge shall then instruct the jury as to the charges and that the burden of proof is on the prosecutor. The prosecutor must establish guilt beyond a reasonable doubt in order to obtain a conviction. The judge shall not comment on any of the evidence. Only jurors and faculty advisers may be present during the deliberation, and discussion of any matters concerning closed trials is prohibited both during and after the trial. The jury shall retire to rule, and its vote shall be by secret ballot. Upon reaching a decision, the jury shall return and a spokesperson shall report the decision to the defendant and the judge.

(j) If the defendant has been found guilty or has made a guilty plea, the prosecutor and defense will argue to the jury as to the punishments appropriate to the offense.

(k) The jury shall retire and decide the penalty.

(l) The judge shall review the penalty and, if it is within the bounds of the Constitution, it shall be declared final unless the defense appeals to the Judicial Council.

SUBSECTION e — Mistrials.

(1) Any violation of the rights of defendants as enumerated in Article IV, Section 3 of the Constitution

of the Student Government shall result in an automatic mistrial, and a new trial shall be scheduled.

(2) Mistrial shall be determined by a majority vote of the faculty advisers. If a faculty adviser is absent, he/she must send a faculty representative in his/her place.

(3) Two mistrials shall result in the charges being dropped.

SUBSECTION f — Appeals.

(1) All appeals of either verdict or penalty shall be made to the Judicial Council by the defendant.

(2) The defendant must report his/her decision to appeal to the chairperson of the Judicial Council no later than ten (10) school days following the decision of the Board.

(3) Grounds for appeal shall be failure of the judicial body to adhere to procedures established by this statute as well as the substantive matters of the trial.

SUBSECTION g — Records and reporting.

(1) Taped and written outline records of all trials shall be made and kept in the office of the dean of the College. Records of closed trials shall only be available to members of the respective judicial body, defense, Case Referral Panel, and Judicial Council. Taped records must be kept at least until the possibility of appeal has passed. Written records shall be kept permanently.

(2) After every trial the acting judge shall report the following to the student newspaper: the nature of the offense, the decision, and any penalty imposed. No names shall be divulged. No other judicial body member shall make any statements, public or private. The newspaper shall be allowed to report fully on any open trial.

Statute II — Elections

SECTION 1 — Qualifications. In order to qualify to run for office, a candidate must submit a petition to the Elections Committee one week before the election. The petition shall contain only names which belong to the constituency of that office. The number required shall be as follows: president, speaker of the house, secretary, and treasurer, 100 signatures; members of the Honor Council, Judicial Board, and Student Budget Advisory Committee, 50 signatures; legislators, 30 signatures. The Elections Committee shall check the validity of the petition and post a list of the candidates no later than five (5) days prior to the election. Any full-time undergraduate student who is not on social or academic probation shall qualify to run, but no student shall run for or hold two offices concurrently. In the case of president and speaker of the house, one academic year of legislative experience shall be required. Any student may ask that these requirements be waived by a majority vote of the Elections Committee; and if that student is denied, he/she may appeal to the legislature, which may overturn the Committee's decision by a two-thirds majority vote.

SECTION 2 — Campaigning. Campaigns shall be conducted in a competitive but fair and honest spirit. Candidates shall abide by the regulations of the physical plant to avoid littering, or risk being struck from the ballot. The Elections Committee shall give

each candidate a set of these regulations upon receiving his/her petition. No candidate shall spend more than the following on his/her campaign: president, speaker of the house, secretary, and treasurer, \$75 each; members of the Honor Council, Judicial Board, and Student Budget Advisory Committee, \$40 each; legislators, \$25 each. Donations shall be recognized as expenditures. Itemized lists of expenditures shall be approved by the Elections Committee before any officer is installed

SECTION 3 — Election dates and hours. Spring elections shall be held no earlier than the third week in March and no later than the second week in April, and polls shall be open from 9:00 a.m. until 6:00 p.m. Legislators, freshman Honor Council members, and the freshman member of the Student Budget Advisory Committee shall be elected in the fall.

SECTION 4 — Balloting.

SUBSECTION a — All voting for spring elections shall be by secret ballot at a polling place supervised by at least two poll workers chosen from the existing legislature or by the Elections Committee. Any legislator running for office shall not be permitted to work at a poll in his/her residence hall.

SUBSECTION b — Polling places shall be announced one week before the election. Names shall be announced no later than five (5) days prior to the election. Names shall appear in alphabetical order for each office and ballot boxes provided at each polling place. No proxy voting shall be permitted, and poll workers shall take measures necessary to insure fair voting. Write-in balloting is acceptable provided the student fulfills all qualifications other than presenting a petition. A write-in candidate must have a minimum of ten votes in order to be elected, except in those cases when a candidate who is on the ballot receives fewer votes than the write-in candidate. In that case, the write-in candidate shall be declared the winner if he/she has received a minimum of one vote. Run-off elections shall be promptly held for those offices with only one seat in contention if a majority has not voted for one candidate. In elections where more than one position is chosen, a plurality of votes cast shall be sufficient to determine the winners. If two or more persons in contention for the final seat(s) receive an identical number of votes, the number of candidates to be placed on the run-off ballot shall not exceed one more than the number of seats remaining to be decided, unless the number of candidates receiving equal vote totals exceeds this allocation. In no case shall any candidate receiving fewer total votes than those candidates tying for the final position(s) in the election be allowed a position on the run-off ballot. Results shall be tabulated by the Elections Committee and posted in Reynolda Hall immediately. Ballots shall be kept locked in the student government office for ten (10) days during which any candidate may demand a recount. After this, the ballots will be destroyed.

SECTION 5 — The Elections Committee. The president shall chair the Elections Committee, consisting of the speaker of the house, secretary, treasurer, Honor Council chairperson, Judicial Board co-chairpersons, and two legislators selected by the speaker of the house. If any of these members are

candidates, the president shall appoint a replacement.

SECTION 6 — Assuming office. All officers-elect shall take office no later than two weeks after the election. Before assuming office, the president of the student body shall take the oath of office as administered by the president of the University. The president shall then administer the oath of office to his/her fellow officers and to those elected in the fall. The oath of office shall read as follows:

I, (name), promise to execute the duties and responsibilities of the office of (title of office), to pledge myself to the goals of furthering student welfare, the well-being of the College community, and the traditional spirit of the University. I will uphold the Constitution of the Student Government and diligently perform my responsibilities to fellow students.

Statute III — Removal from Office

SECTION 1 — Executive Branch. The president, speaker of the house, secretary, treasurer, members of the Honor Council and Judicial Board, and the four elected members of the Student Budget Advisory Committee shall be subject to impeachment for failure to perform duties or for violations of the provisions of this Constitution. Any student may bring charges against an elected member of the Executive Branch, and a two-thirds majority vote of the legislature is required for conviction and removal from office.

SECTION 2 — Legislative Branch. Any member of the legislature shall be removed from office for more than two unexcused absences from the legislature, its committees, or a combination of both per semester. Excuses for legislature absences must be submitted to the secretary within two weeks of the absences, and he/she shall rule on the validity of the excuse. The removal can be appealed, and the legislator reinstated with a two-thirds majority vote of the legislature.

SECTION 3 — Judicial Branch. Any member of the Honor Council and Judicial Board shall be removed from office for failure to perform duties or for violations of the provisions of this Constitution. Any student may bring charges against an elected member and a two-thirds majority vote of the legislature is required for conviction and removal from office.

Statute IV — Replacement

SECTION 1 — Permanent.

SUBSECTION a — In the case of a permanent vacancy in the office of the president, speaker of the house, secretary, or treasurer, an election shall be held to fill the position.

SUBSECTION b — In the case of a permanent vacancy in the Honor Council, Judicial Board, Student Budget Advisory Committee, or legislature, the president shall appoint a new member with the two-thirds majority approval of the legislature. The Committee on Committees shall interview prospective legislators, brief them on the business of the legislature, and submit its suggested replacements to the president, who shall submit one to the legislature for approval.

SECTION 2 — Temporary. In the case of a temporary vacancy in the office of president, speaker of

the house, secretary, or treasurer during the winter term, or in some emergency situation, that officer shall appoint someone to take his/her place with the simple majority approval of the legislature.

Statute V — Committee Composition and Procedures

SECTION 1 — Executive Advisory Committees.

SUBSECTION a — Executive Advisory Committees shall consist of volunteer members, either from student government or outside who are interested in helping with athletics, food services, health and counseling services, or parents' weekend. The president shall appoint these chairpersons with the simple majority consent of the legislature.

SUBSECTION b — The Parents' Weekend Committee shall nominate two chairpersons to the president to serve as chairpersons for the following fall's parents' weekend. The president shall consult with the executive officers about the two nominees and then present their recommendation to the legislature, which has the right to approve them by simple majority consent. This process shall be completed no later than February 1, at which time the chairpersons will begin preparing for the fall. A third chairperson shall be appointed by May 1 by the newly-elected president. The secretary of student government will serve as the supervisor, but not chairperson, for the committee formed by these three chairpersons. One chairperson will serve as treasurer of the parents' weekend fund. One chairperson will serve as registrar of parents' weekend. The third chairperson will work with the other two selecting a working committee and planning the event. There will be a small salary for each of the three chairpersons. A committee should be chosen and coordinated by May 1.

SECTION 2 — Standing legislative committees.

SUBSECTION a — The Committee on Committees shall consist of six legislators elected to that position by the legislature and shall be chaired by the president. They shall select from all interested North Carolina Baptist rising sophomore students a slate of six qualified students to run in a general campus election. The present student trustee shall sit in on the committee interviews as an ex officio member (non-voting).

The Elections Committee of the student government shall present the names of the six candidates to the student body for a general election. The names of the top three finishers, along with the number of votes each received, shall be presented to the Student Life Committee of the faculty.

The Student Life Committee of the faculty shall determine which of the three candidates shall be designated as student trustee nominee by a series of interviews. For the purpose of such nominating action the president of the University, the president of the student body, and the present student trustee shall serve on the committee as ex officio members. The two names shall be passed on to the Committee for Nomination of Trustees of the Board of Trustees.

SUBSECTION b — The Charter Committee shall consist of six legislators elected to that position by the

legislature and chaired by a member of their choice. The Charter Committee shall receive all student organization requests for official University recognition. The Committee shall hold hearings during which the purposes and procedures of the applicant organization shall be explained and its constitution reviewed to see that it is in harmony with the rules and regulations of the University. The Charter Committee shall decide whether to recommend recognition by a simple majority vote, and its recommendation will be subject to a two-thirds vote of approval from the legislature. To recommend suspension of recognition, the Committee must have a two-thirds concurrence and their decision must be approved by a two-thirds vote of the legislature before the recommendation is made. This Committee may also censure any organization that violates its own constitution. In order to censure or recommend suspension of an organization, the Committee shall hold a hearing to investigate all sides of the case. The Committee shall decide the terms of the censure.

SUBSECTION c — The Student Budget Advisory Committee shall consist of four class elected representatives, the president, and three appointed members, and shall be chaired by the treasurer. This committee shall hold hearings for every student organization seeking University funds. These hearings shall begin in the fall and shall be well-publicized so that all students may express their opinions on the merits and needs of these organizations. The Student Budget Advisory Committee shall formulate an overall budget for all student requests, with a two-thirds approval of the legislature before it is submitted to the assistant vice president for student affairs.

Constitution of the Judicial Council

I. Membership

The voting membership shall consist of nine (9) persons: five (5) faculty members, two (2) administrators, and two (2) students. In addition to these persons, four (4) alternate members shall be chosen: two (2) from the faculty, one (1) from the administration, and one (1) from the student body to serve as voting members, in the absence of regular members.

II. Powers

A. To establish and direct the undergraduate judicial system so as to ensure justice and due process to all members of the undergraduate academic community.

B. To hear cases on appeal from trial bodies. Any decisions made by the trial bodies resulting in a penalty of suspension or expulsion will be heard by the committee if appealed. Other appeals will be heard at the discretion of the committee.

C. To organize and present, at the beginning of each academic year, an orientation program for all persons serving in the undergraduate judicial system. This orientation shall be concerned with apprising all members of their full responsibilities and obligations as

members of an undergraduate judicial body.

D. The Judicial Council shall have the power to adopt further procedures consistent with the provisions of this document.

III. Procedures

An appeal to the Judicial Council from a decision of the Honor Council or Judicial Board is based on the fairness of the trial, on the sufficiency of the evidence to support the verdict of the Honor Council or Judicial Board, and on the appropriateness of the sentence. It is not a new trial. Any decision of the Honor Council or the Judicial Board involving the penalties of suspension or expulsion shall automatically be heard, if appealed. Otherwise the decision to hear a case on appeal shall be decided by the simple majority of the Judicial Council, there being no fewer than seven members present. In the event that the appeal is declined, the appellant shall be notified in writing of the reasons for the Council's decision.

The Judicial Council may affirm the decision both as to the verdict and as to the sentence, may affirm the verdict but modify (not increase) the penalty, may reverse the verdict, or may send the case back for retrial on the evidence or for reconsideration of the sentence. In any case in which the verdict is upheld, the sentence will automatically be considered.

Notice of Appeal

Within fourteen days after the defendant is notified of the decision of the Honor Council or Judicial Board, he/she may file an appeal to the Judicial Council. The appellant in this request should set forth the reasons why he/she thinks the decision of the Honor Council or Judicial Board should be reversed or modified.

The request should be submitted to the Judicial Council at the office of the dean of the College and a copy should be sent by the appellant to the chairperson of the Honor Council or Judicial Board.

Hearing

The appellant, his/her undergraduate counsel, the chairperson of the Honor Council or Judicial Board, and/or his/her representative shall be present at the hearing.

The defendant and his/her counsel shall have the

opportunity to make statements about the procedures at the trial or about the evidence.

The representative(s) from the Honor Council or Judicial Board shall have an opportunity to make statements about the procedures at the trial and about the evidence.

Members of the Judicial Council may ask questions during the proceedings.

The hearing shall be recorded on tape.

At the conclusion of the hearing the Judicial Council shall deliberate in private and a decision shall be reached by a majority vote of the committees. The student shall be notified in writing of the results of the hearing.

Social Rules and Regulations

Wake Forest University endorses as a basic principle of University life the concept of responsible student freedom, which carries with it the recognition by each student of the rights and obligations of other members of the University community.

The University encourages students to conduct themselves as mature men and women and invites them to participate in the formulation of rules and to assume major responsibility in student judicial decisions. At the same time, all participants in University life must remember that, by the charter of the University, the Board of Trustees is ultimately responsible for the University and for its operation.

Wake Forest also expects its students to abide by local, state, and federal laws, as well as by generally accepted moral standards. Although the University's role is not to duplicate civil law enforcement or judicial action, it may exercise authority for reasons appropriate to its function as an educational institution.

The University recognizes that students more readily achieve maturity when they are permitted to assume responsibility for their decisions. Within the academic community, certain regulations are necessary for the orderly operation of the University and for the well-being of its members. In keeping with its historic concern for students individually and corporately, Wake Forest has a legitimate interest in their welfare in and out of class, on-campus and off. The University is concerned with student actions that are inconsistent with student obligations to the educational community. When in the opinion of the University the conduct of a student at any place is reprehensible or detrimental to the best interests of that student, his or her fellow students, or the University, appropriate disciplinary action may be taken.

The University also is concerned with the conduct of students beyond the campus. For many reasons, including the obvious impossibility of controlling off-campus behavior, it does not assume supervisory responsibility for off-campus activities. Nor does the University seek or support special treatment for those of its students who may be apprehended for violation of civil law. It does regulate off-campus events of University-approved student organizations and insists



that, at these events and elsewhere, reason and responsibility characterize student conduct. More important, it encourages a sense of propriety and an ideal of personal dignity to guide students in their associations and in their behavior.

The philosophy of Wake Forest concerning student freedom is summarized in the following:

Wake Forest believes in individual freedom, not as a right but as a responsibility . . . freedom to be and, more important, to become. Attendance at Wake Forest is a privilege, not a right. The University's traditions and principles, accepted by each student in his or her voluntary registration, evolve from the core of this indivisible concept of freedom and responsibility. Therefore, it is assumed that the student who elects to come to Wake Forest does so with the intent of being, in fact and in spirit, a cooperating member of this community.

Although great responsibility rests upon the student for his or her own conduct, the Board of Trustees has specifically charged the faculty and the administration with responsibility for prescribing requirements for the orderly behavior and government of all undergraduate students. The faculty and administration, acting alone or in consultation with the student government, establish specific conduct regulations and provide for their enforcement.

Personal Conduct

Each student should be aware of and responsible for the following rules and regulations:

- (1) Cheating, stealing, and lying are serious violations in every instance. They will be referred to the Honor Council.
- (2) Any activity which destroys or defaces property or grounds, at the University or elsewhere, is prohibited.
- (3) Removal of books from the library without following proper checkout procedures or by misuse of identification is prohibited.
- (4) Gambling is prohibited.
- (5) Indecent exposure, illicit sexual activity, and public use of vulgar or abusive language are prohibited.
- (6) Public intoxication, consumption, or display of alcoholic liquors, wines, or beer in residence halls or elsewhere on campus is prohibited. Students are subject to state and federal regulations concerning the use of alcohol.
- (7) Use or possession of illegal drugs (cocaine and marijuana, for example) and drug paraphernalia is prohibited. Students found to be involved in possession, use, distribution, or transportation, on or off-campus, will be subject to disciplinary action which may include dismissal from the University. Parents will be notified. Disorderly conduct resulting from drug use will be grounds for such penalty as the University judicial bodies may determine. University physicians, counselors, and chaplains are available to students who wish to discuss in confidence matters concerning drug use, subject to legal limitations on confidential communications.
- (8) Hazing, physical abuse, or threat of physical harm in any form is prohibited.

- (9) Failure to comply with the directions of University officials acting in the performance of their duties, including failure to give identification, is an offense.
- (10) The use or possession of pyrotechnics and other explosives is not permitted anywhere on campus.
- (11) Deadly weapons of any type are prohibited everywhere on campus except for use in the department of military science.
- (12) Unauthorized entry or occupation of any University facility which is locked, closed to student use, or otherwise restricted as to use is prohibited.
- (13) Intentional disruption or obstruction of teaching, study, research, administration, disciplinary procedures, or other University activity is prohibited.
- (14) Any unauthorized activity on University property which affects the University's pursuit of its proper educational mission is prohibited.
- (15) The solicitation of sales, services, memberships, or gifts on campus without permission of the dean of students is prohibited.
- (16) Federal law restricts the use of copyrighted video cassettes. Any organization or student using a video cassette should be certain that its use conforms to this law.

Fire Alarm System

The campus fire alarm system is critical to the protection of the lives and property of students. *General Statutes 14-286* of the North Carolina Criminal Law pertains to giving false fire alarms or tampering with fire alarm equipment as follows:

It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to wantonly and willfully give or cause to be given, or to advise, counsel, or aid and abet anyone in giving a false alarm of fire, or to break the glass key protector, or to pull the slide, arm, or lever of any system, except in case of fire, or willfully misuse or damage a portable fire extinguisher, or in any way to willfully interfere with, damage, deface, molest, or injure any part or portion of any fire alarm, fire detection, smoke detection, or fire extinguishing system.

Any person violating any of the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500), imprisonment for not more than six months, or both.

The minimum mandatory penalty under the University judicial system is the immediate cancellation of the student's housing contract.

Any student who does not leave the residence hall during a fire drill will be subject to a maximum penalty of \$40 or mandatory participation in a work program, imposed by the Case Referral Panel.

Identification Cards

Students are required to carry — and upon the request of authorized University personnel, including residence hall and library staff members, to exhibit — their University identification (ID) cards. These cards are used for admission to athletic events and to the Artists Series, as well as for other purposes of identification. ID cards are not to be used by anyone other than the

persons to whom they are issued. Students who falsify information on their ID cards are subject to disciplinary action. During orientation all new students are photographed for identification cards. The ID card is permanent, is the property of the University, and is issued for use during enrollment at Wake Forest. When students withdraw or graduate they must turn in their ID cards to the treasurer. If a card is lost, a charge of \$15 will be made for a replacement. Replacements are handled by the office of the dean of students.

Alcoholic Beverages

Students are subject to all state and local regulations concerning the use of alcoholic beverages. Public intoxication, consumption, or display of liquors, wines, or beers in residence halls or elsewhere on campus is prohibited. Furthermore, unbecoming behavior or any conduct violation committed by a student under the influence of alcohol will be dealt with severely.

The North Carolina law concerning the purchase and possession of alcoholic beverages was changed, effective September 1, 1986. The minimum age for the possession of any alcoholic beverage is twenty-one.

Other provisions of the law are:

- (1) It is unlawful for a person under twenty-one to purchase, to attempt to purchase, or to possess any alcoholic beverage.
- (2) If a person, who is under the lawful age to purchase, aids or abets another in violation of (1), it is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of up to \$500 or imprisonment for not more than six months or both.
- (3) If a person, who is over the lawful age to purchase, aids or abets another in violation of (1), that person is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of up to \$2,000 or imprisonment for not more than two years.
- (4) It is unlawful to use identification fraudulently or to allow another person to use one's own identification fraudulently to obtain alcoholic beverages illegally.

Alcohol, liquors, wines, or beer may not be consumed or displayed in classroom buildings, Reynolda Hall, the library, the gymnasium, Wait Chapel, Wingate Hall, areas outside buildings—including lawns, courtyards, and balconies—grounds and buildings of Reynolda Gardens, all formal parlors and hall lounges, corridors in the residence halls, sundecks and patios. Wine or beer may be consumed in the dining areas of Reynolda Hall and on fraternity patios after 6 p.m., with the approval of and under the guidelines set by the dean of students or his designate. Kegs of beer are permitted only in leased lounges. Empty kegs must be stored on ground floors and out of public view. The dean of students' office reserves the right to determine the amount of beer and wine served at any undergraduate social function.

Social functions sponsored by students or student organizations may be advertised if the advertisement (media) makes no reference, either explicitly or implicitly, that alcoholic beverages will be served.

Organizations that sponsor parties have the responsibility to inform their members and guests of the state law and University regulations concerning alcohol

in both non-party and party situations. A party is defined as a planned function which has guests, refreshments, and entertainment. Parties are prohibited during final examinations, beginning forty-eight hours before the examination period begins.

Organizations or groups sponsoring parties must uphold both University regulations and North Carolina laws concerning the use of alcohol. The following guidelines must be observed.

- I. All parties must be registered with the associate dean of students forty-eight hours in advance or otherwise approved by the dean of students.
- II. Sponsors must have two members of the organization at each door of the party verifying the ages of those who enter. They may not consume alcoholic beverages while on duty. A University ID, driver's license, or passport are acceptable forms of verification.
 - A. Anyone attending a function must obey verification procedures approved by the dean of students or his designate.
 - B. Each sponsoring group is responsible for verifying the legal drinking age of those attending even though they may have already been checked at another party.
 - C. Organizational members at each door of the party must verify the age of each person, including members, pledges, and guests, who enters the party and who wishes to drink by checking that person's ID (Wake Forest ID, driver's license, or passport).
 - D. Each person who is under age or who has not presented an acceptable ID for age verification must sign a registration book as they enter the party and must refrain from drinking.
 - E. Age verification procedures must be approved on the registration form. Any exception to the verification procedure must be approved in advance on the registration form by the dean of students or his designate.
- III. Sponsoring organizations are required to post at least three signs stating the law.
 - A. The signs will be provided by the associate dean of students.
 - B. The signs will be posted at each door and one will be posted at the serving area. Signs must be easily seen.
 - C. The signs must include a statement that it is illegal to serve those under the legal drinking age.
- IV. Sponsoring organizations must have two members of legal drinking age who are responsible and present for the duration of the party. Their names and their duty hours must be indicated on the party registration form. They must report to the resident adviser on duty before the party begins and they may not drink alcohol during the party.
- V. The sponsoring group must also supply non-alcoholic beverages and food.
 - A. The non-alcoholic beverages must be pre-mixed, easily accessible, easily seen, and, together with food, available in sufficient quantities as long as alcoholic beverages are available.
 - B. All alcoholic beverages at a party are the responsibility of the group. If the organization is not

serving alcoholic beverages, it is still responsible for the consumption and distribution of any alcoholic beverage.

VI. Groups providing alcoholic beverages have the responsibility for serving them. Only those of legal drinking age who are members of the organization or for whom the organization is willing to take full responsibility, as indicated on the party registration form, may act as servers. The group is responsible for insuring that servers check for wrist bands and that only those of legal drinking age are served. The degree of responsibility and control taken by an organization over non-member servers is part of the assessment of "good faith efforts" should a violation of University regulations or state law occur. (See Sections VII.B.1 and VII.B.2.)

VII. Penalties for violation of University regulations and state law.

A. Individuals who violate University regulations or state law will be dealt with in the following manner.

1. A report will be filed in the dean of students' office.
2. The individual will meet with the area coordinator.
3. The individual will attend an alcohol education session.
4. For the first offense, the student may be referred to the Case Referral Panel by the dean of students' office.
5. A student found to be in violation of the state law beyond the first offense or an individual caught aiding and abetting will be referred to the Case Referral Panel.
6. The recommended range of penalties is:
 - a. community service
 - b. social probation, terms to be established by the Panel (e.g., not permitted to pledge a fraternity or society for one semester)
 - c. loss of right to register an automobile
 - d. loss of priority points for housing
 - e. low housing priority
 - f. loss of housing
 - g. a combination of the above
 - h. suspension

B. Organizations which violate University regulations and state law are subject to the following penalties.

1. Sponsoring groups will be held responsible for violations of state law and University regulations at their functions. Sanctions will be assessed in terms of good faith efforts.
2. The following are examples of activities which are especially helpful in assessing good faith efforts:
 - a. consulting with the dean of students or his designate in advance and, in the event of a problem during the party, with the area coordinator.
 - b. seeking the advice or assistance of the University public safety office if outsiders are involved.
 - c. seeking advice or assistance from the alumni activities office both in advance and in the event of problems involving alumni.
 - d. fulfilling the responsibilities outlined in these procedures.

3. A sponsoring group found in violation of the state law [i.e., serving those who are under the legal drinking age, allowing those under the legal drinking age to consume alcohol at a party sponsored by the organization, or serving anyone who is intoxicated (intoxication is defined as being under the influence of alcohol to the point of stupor, disorderly behavior, poor coordination, or sickness)] or University regulations will be dealt with in the following manner.

- a. After each offense, a report will be filed in the dean of students' office.
- b. The organization will be referred to the Case Referral Panel. (Greek organizations will be referred to their Judicial Committee.)
- c. Minimum penalties for violations are the following:
 1. For a violation of University regulations, no alcohol in the lounge for two weeks.
 2. For a violation of state law, no alcohol in the lounge for one month.
 3. Other penalties ranked in order of priority:
 1. No alcoholic beverages at parties for up to one year.
 2. Monetary fines per member of the organization. The money will be placed in a fund for alcohol education.
 3. Suspension of the lounge lease.
 4. Cancellation of the lounge lease.

4. Guidelines for social events where beer and wine are served which are not covered by the preceding regulations are available in the office of the dean of students or his designate.

Authorization for these events is granted on a case-by-case basis by the dean of students. Registration requests must be submitted two working days in advance of the event.

Amplified Music

Amplified bands and juke boxes are restricted from performing or being played after midnight Sunday through Thursday, or after 1:00 a.m. on Friday and Saturday nights. Amplification systems, including stereos and radios, may not at any time be played loudly, be placed in residence hall windows, or be used with the intention of entertaining persons outside the resident's or organization's room.

Violators will be fined \$60 for each incident or \$60 per hour or fraction thereof, whichever is greater.

Visitation

Visitation is approved for the following hours:

Monday – Friday—12:00 noon to 1:00 a.m.
Saturday and Sunday—10:00 a.m. to 1:00 a.m.

Each residence hall determines its visitation hours within the approved times. Some residence halls may wish to reduce their visitation hours.

There shall be four levels of penalties for violating the visitation regulations. A first offense will result in a minimum penalty of level one. Thereafter, it will be

mandatory that each additional violation of the visitation regulations results in the student being assigned the penalty specified for the next highest level. It should be noted that these are minimum penalties. Any violation of other University rules and regulations committed during a violation of the visitation regulations shall result in a higher level of penalty than those specified.

Responsibility is shared by men and women who are found party to a violation of this policy, regardless of where the violation occurs.

Penalty Level Minimum Penalty

One	A written warning from the area coordinator.
Two	Loss of one housing priority point. Seniors and day students will be assigned thirty hours of work for the University to be completed by the end of the academic year.
Three	Loss of three housing priority points. Seniors and day students will be assigned fifty hours of work for the University to be completed by the end of the academic year.
Four	Immediate loss of housing. Students must vacate their residence hall within twenty-four hours of notification. Seniors and day students will be assigned seventy hours of work for the University to be completed by the end of the academic year.

Entrance Lounges

All entrance lounges located in the north residence halls, including all leased lounge spaces, will be open to women and other authorized persons from 9:00 a.m. until 1:00 a.m. Each organization is responsible for the actions of its guests.

All entrance lounges and leased lounge spaces in the south residence halls will be open to men and other authorized persons from 9 a.m. until 1 a.m. Each organization is responsible for the actions of its guests.

All outside doors to the women's residence halls, excluding the main entrance, will be locked and a staff member will be on duty at the desk after 5:00 p.m. from Monday through Friday and after 12:00 noon on Saturday and Sunday.

The main doors of Bostwick and Babcock will be locked at midnight Sunday through Thursday and at 1 a.m. on Friday and Saturday. Johnson and South will have a security guard on duty until 3 a.m. every night, and the main doors will be locked when the guard

goes off duty. Bostwick residents who wish to come in between midnight and 3 a.m. may enter through Johnson. After 3 a.m., Bostwick, Johnson, and South residents must get a key from the all-night security guard in West Hall. Babcock residents may enter through West Hall after midnight.

Hall and Twelve Person Suite Lounge Policy

The purpose of the open lounge policy is to provide residence hall occupants with a framework for study, social events, and casual discussions with students, faculty, and administrators. Security and individual rights must be uppermost in any policy affecting the residents.

I. Guidelines

A. Areas which may be considered for open lounge policy are in those residence halls which include formal parlors, twelve person suite lounges, entrance lounges, hall lounges, recreation lounges, study rooms, kitchens, and laundry rooms. Hallways are not considered open lounge areas.

B. Hours of open lounges will be determined by individual halls, but they must be scheduled within the following hours:

Monday – Friday—12:00 noon to 1:00 a.m.
Saturday and Sunday—10:00 a.m. to 1:00 a.m.

C. All male visitors to the women's residence halls wanting access to the lobby or living areas must present to the desk person a form of positive identification (e.g., Wake Forest ID).

II. Establishing Policy for the Individual Hall

A. The residence council hall representative will present the plan, emphasizing security, visitation policy, and time limits, as well as reports and other information deemed necessary.

B. Each hall will vote whether (1) visitors are permitted in hall lounges, (2) visitors are permitted to knock to announce arrival, and (3) what days and hours are within allowed guidelines. A 75 percent majority of the residents of a hall is required before a policy is approved.

C. Schedules of hall policies will be posted (1) at reception desks, (2) at lobby phones, and (3) at doors on stair landings.

III. Implementation

A. Residence council representatives will have residents sign statements setting forth days and hours. Final approval is by the dean of students.
B. The policies will be implemented as soon as possible.

IV. Enforcement

A. Violations of the hall lounge policy are reported by the resident adviser, who files an incident report with the area coordinator. The area coordinator sends the report to the administration.

B. House presidents, vice presidents, and hall



representatives are responsible for stressing to residents the need to comply with the hall lounge policy and for calling meetings at the request of any resident or area coordinator to deal with hall members' flagging consciousness of the open hall policy. House presidents are to provide the area coordinator with monthly summary statements of the effectiveness of the policy, evaluating attitudes, atmosphere, and compliance in their residence hall sections. The coordinator, in consultation with the director of residence life and housing, will evaluate the statements and determine if the attitude toward or compliance with the policy is within the intended boundaries. If necessary, action will be taken, from calling hall meetings to recommending to the administration that the privilege be revoked.

V. Standards of Conduct

Each hall is encouraged to work both as a community and individually to ensure that the hall lounge area is kept orderly and that mutual understanding and sensitivity to others exist.

VI. Revision

Each hall, hallway, and individual suite retains the right to revise its policy as the need arises within the specified guidelines, voting on the hours, days, and places of open lounge at the beginning of each semester.

University Traffic Regulations

All students operating a motor vehicle on University property and all students parking a motor vehicle on University property or on city streets near the campus are subject to the Wake Forest University traffic rules and regulations. Students should read these rules and regulations carefully and obey them.

All students bringing a motor vehicle to the campus, including those parking on Wake Forest Road, Wake Forest Drive, Wingate Road, Faculty Drive, Timberlake Lane, Royall Drive, Aaron Lane, Belle Vista Court, and Paschal Drive, must register that vehicle with the University's department of public safety.

A copy of the University traffic rules and regulations is available from the public safety office, located in the physical plant building. Students who want additional information about traffic or parking should call the public safety office at 761-5591.

Housing

Housing Assignments

In the late spring of each year, students who are eligible for and who want to live in residence halls during the following year enter the room assignment process. The University guarantees housing for all those admitted as residence hall students, who currently live on campus, who have paid the tuition deposit, and who have not lost their housing eligibility

as a result of disciplinary action or academic deficiency. Room assignments are made according to student preference and on the basis of a point system. Rising seniors are assigned four points, rising juniors, three points, and rising sophomores, two points each. Groups may combine their points for suites or adjacent rooms. Those with the greatest number of points are assigned rooms first.

First-year students are assigned housing on the basis of a brief interest inventory and are notified of their room and/or roommate assignments during the summer.

Terms and Conditions of Occupancy

- (1) Each student is responsible for knowing and observing the principles and policies governing conduct and procedures stated in this handbook. These statements are the terms and conditions of occupancy for living in Wake Forest residence halls. Students found to be in violation of these regulations may forfeit the privilege of living in University housing.
- (2) The housing contract extends for one academic year. Only full-time undergraduates in the normal four-year cycle are eligible for housing.
- (3) The University agrees to make rooms available from the day before registration or such time as the student is notified to report to campus, except during recesses of the University, until the designated closing times for the residence halls or until twenty-four hours after the student's final academic examination for the semester or twenty-four hours after termination of student status, whichever comes first.
- (4) If a student fails to occupy the assigned room within forty-eight hours after the first day of registration without giving the director of residence life and housing proper written notice of late arrival, the student's room assignment will be cancelled.
- (5) Each student must occupy his or her room in person and may not sublet it to another person. Students may not change rooms without advance approval from the director of residence life and housing. Any changes made without permission will result in a \$25 fine per person involved. Students and guests must comply with the guest policy, and guests may not stay for extended periods of time.
- (6) A key deposit for each key is required of all students at check-in.
- (7) The University assumes no responsibility for loss or damage to a resident's personal property. Students should consider purchase of insurance or the extension of parents' insurance to cover such losses.
- (8) Students are responsible for completing all registration and checkout procedures relating to the use of residence hall space. A fine of \$25 will be levied for failure to follow checkout procedures.
- (9) The University reserves the right to make room assignments considered to be in the best interest of the institution and the student body. Students who are assigned for the fall semester and who are academically deficient at the end of the

spring semester may forfeit their room assignments. Students in this category who attend the summer session and become eligible to continue in the fall will be placed on a waiting list for assignment. Students originally admitted with day-student status must place their names on a waiting list each year in order to be considered for room assignment.

(10) Currently enrolled students who decide not to live in a residence hall after having been assigned space will be liable for rent for the full academic year and lose their right to the space. Prorated refunds are made to students withdrawing from the residence hall only if the student is graduating or does not enroll for the spring semester. Students who are suspended, lose housing privileges, or withdraw from the University will not receive a refund.

(11) The University reserves the right to assess and collect for damages to individual rooms or to common areas within the residence halls. Whenever possible the individuals responsible for such damage will be charged, but, when this cannot be determined, the students living in that area may be asked to share the expense. All damages should be reported immediately to the residence life staff.

(12) The University does not assume responsibility for any suit, action at law, or other claim arising out of injury to the student's person or property while an occupant of a residence hall.

(13) The University reserves the right to deny participation in the room application process or to cancel the room contract of any student with past due University accounts.

University Rights

(1) Residence hall staff and custodial and maintenance personnel may enter assigned rooms at reasonable hours for purposes of inspection, maintenance, or to repair rooms and furnishings, or for reasons of health and safety.

(2) Search of residence hall rooms may be made by authorized University officials, including residence hall staff, in emergencies when life or property appear to be in danger or to investigate suspected violations of state or federal law or University policy where reasonable cause has been established.

(3) The residence life and housing office has the right to levy and collect fines for unauthorized use or alterations of rooms, equipment, or buildings, for special cleaning necessitated by improper care of rooms and equipment, and for non-compliance with registration or checkout procedures.

(4) The director of residence life and housing reserves the right to require single occupants living in double rooms to move together in order to open double rooms for others.

(5) The University furnishes each student living in University housing with a twin size bed, a chest of drawers, a closet, a desk, and a chair. Students may provide draperies or other decorations. The University does not provide linen or pillows.

Custodial service is provided for residence hall areas other than student's rooms. Students are responsible for keeping their rooms orderly and sanitary and for cooperating in the upkeep of common areas.

(6) The University reserves the right to disallow furniture and fixtures which students add to the rooms if it is determined that those items present a health or safety hazard.

Residence Halls

(1) Students must not interfere with the comfort, study, or rights of others. Occupants of residence halls are expected to refrain at all times from making excessive noise. Stereo speakers are not to be placed in residence hall windows and must not be played with the intention of entertainment outside the resident's room. Violators will be fined at a rate of \$60 for each incident or \$60 per hour (or fraction thereof), whichever is greater.

(2) The use of a residence hall room as a sales or service office or store room without permission in writing from the dean of students or his designate is prohibited.

(3) Animals are not permitted in the residence halls. Fish are permitted.

(4) In order to insure maximum health and safety standards in the residence halls, three categories of electrical appliances have been established. They are

- (a) appliances which may not be used or stored in the student rooms. These include toasters, toaster ovens, microwave or convection ovens, any kind of coffee maker, electric skillets, waffle or crepe pans, crock pots, hot plates, electric blankets, or hamburger makers. Air conditioners are permitted only under the provisions outlined in item (5).
- (b) appliances which may be used and stored in student rooms. These include musical appliances, hair dryers, blenders, hot-air popcorn poppers, fans, and refrigerators which meet the guidelines outlined in (6).
- (c) appliances which may be stored in rooms and used in kitchens or ironing rooms. These include irons, oil popcorn poppers, and hot pots of any kind.

(5) Air conditioners are permitted only with a certified medical statement. Permission from the director of residence life and housing must be obtained. Permission will be granted for medical reasons that are documented prior to the registration of the air conditioner, at which time a \$25 electrical surcharge will be collected.

(6) Refrigerators which meet University standards (maximum 1.5 amps/5 cubic feet) are permitted.

(7) All extension cords used in the residence halls must be U.L. approved.

(8) Any type of open flame (burning candles, for example) is strictly prohibited.

(9) Possession of locally, state, or federally owned property is prohibited, including street signs, realtor's signs, road signs, and equipment owned by the Department of Transportation.

- (10) Water beds are not allowed in residence halls because of potential leakage and damage to property.
- (11) Furnishings are not to be used for any other than their intended purpose. University equipment, furniture, or furnishings may not be removed or disassembled.
- (12) The installation of furnishings or alterations such as loft systems and partitions are prohibited except as authorized by the director of residence life and housing. A deposit may be required.
- (13) With the exception of the sun decks on the south side of the campus, students are not permitted on the roofs of any University building. The graveled roofs of the men's residence halls cannot be used because of the possibility of personal injury as well as damage to the structure. Students seen on a gravel roof will be fined \$50 for the first offense, \$100 for the second offense, and \$200 for the third offense. The fraternity or house organization will be billed automatically when students are seen on roofs adjacent to their suites.
- (14) Students are not allowed to entertain members of the opposite sex in residence hall rooms except during approved visitation hours.
- (15) Tampering with fire alarms or fire equipment is prohibited. The minimum mandatory penalty is the immediate cancellation of the student's housing contract.
- (16) Contraband items not permitted in the residence halls include illegal drugs (cocaine and marijuana, for example); drug paraphernalia; deadly weapons; alcoholic beverages for those under the legal drinking age; city, state, or federal street and highway signs; and electrical appliances listed in (4a).

Housing Contract

- I. The student agrees
 - A. That this contract shall extend for one academic year.
 - B. To exercise reasonable care in the use of the facilities of the residence halls; to know and abide by all regulations pertaining to the residence halls of the University, whether such regulations are now in effect or later enacted.
 - C. To hold harmless the University from any suit, action at law, or other claim whatever resulting from or arising out of any injury to the student's person or property while an occupant of a residence hall under this contract.
 - D. That he or she will pay to the University the cost of replacement or repair for any breakage or damage to his or her room, its fixtures or appurtenances and a pro rata share of cost for any damages to communal property when the identity of persons responsible cannot be determined.
 - E. To pay a prorated room fee, plus a \$50 processing fee, and forfeit future housing priority if occupancy is terminated without prior

- approval during the academic year. (See III.,D.)
- II. The University agrees
 - A. To grant the use of the facilities of the residence from the day before registration or when the student is notified to report, except during stated recesses of the University, until twenty-four hours after the student's final academic examination for the semester or after termination of student status.
 - B. In the event of mechanical difficulty (air conditioning, heat, hot water, or other equipment) or interruptions of electrical power or water service, the University will make reasonable efforts to restore service. However, in no event shall there be any abatement in residence hall rates because of the University's inability to restore service after making a reasonable effort, nor shall the University be liable for such failure.
 - C. To refund a portion of the student's payments upon withdrawal from residence halls for the following reasons
 - 1. The student graduates.
 - 2. The student does not enroll for the spring semester.
- III. The University and the student mutually agree
 - A. That the University reserves all rights in connection with assignment or reassignment of rooms. Any student whose actions are found by the University to be detrimental to the welfare of the student living group may be required to withdraw from the housing covered by this contract and may be refused reassignment.
 - B. That if the student's physical examination should reveal a health condition which makes group living unwise, this contract shall terminate.
 - C. That currently enrolled students who decide not to live in a residence hall after having reserved a space will be liable for rent for the full academic year. After occupying a room, the student is not entitled to refunds if he or she is suspended from the University or removed from University housing for violation of principles and policies on conduct and procedure.
 - D. That the full year's room rent will be paid if the student moves out and unoccupied space directly or indirectly results.
 - E. That if a student is assigned space for the 1987-88 academic year during the spring, 1987 room assignment process and is academically ineligible to continue at the end of the 1987 first summer session, the room assignment will be cancelled. If the student attends the summer session and is permitted to return in the fall, he/she may request placement on a waiting list. Housing is not guaranteed in these situations.

Overnight Guests

All overnight guests must be registered by their host with the hall director. Registration must include names of host and guest, length of stay, home address, name and address of nearest relative, and auto license

number. The University will not be responsible for articles missing from rooms or damage to guest's personal effects during visits. Should a guest violate a regulation, the host will be subject to such penalty as determined by the appropriate authority. A guest must present identification (such as college ID or driver's license) to enter a building which has been locked for the night. A stay of seventy-two hours should be considered a maximum. Failure to observe this policy will result in disciplinary action.

Immunization Policy

A recent North Carolina law requires that students enrolling in Wake Forest College after June 30, 1986 be immunized against diphtheria, tetanus, polio, German measles, and rubella (measles) within *thirty days of enrollment*. Students are strongly urged to obtain proper certification before they arrive on campus. Those who fail to do so may have to leave school until immunizations are obtained. Certification of immunization in accordance with the following information is required.

(1) *Diphtheria and Tetanus (DT).* Students are required to have had, as a minimum, the DT basic series or a DT booster within ten years of enrollment. Students who cannot document a timely DT immunization or booster must be immunized.

(2) *Polio.* Students who cannot document that they have had either trivalent or monovalent oral polio vaccine must be immunized unless they will be eighteen years old before they enroll. Students who will be eighteen years old or older when they enroll should state when and how they were immunized, if possible.

(3) *Rubeola (measles).* Students who cannot document that they have had one dose of live, attenuated measles vaccine must be immunized before they enroll unless (a) they have a physician's certificate which states that they have had measles, or (b) they will be thirty years old before they enroll.

(4) *Rubella (German measles).* Students who cannot document that they have had one dose of live, attenuated rubella vaccine must be immunized before they enroll unless (a) they have a blood test which shows evidence of having had the disease, or (b) they will be thirty years old before they enroll.

Please note that vaccinations given for rubella before June 9, 1969 were ineffective.

A certificate from a student's high school containing the required information is acceptable proof of the immunization record. Otherwise, students must have a statement signed by the appropriate official(s) having custody of the records relied upon, such as a doctor or county health department director.

North Carolina state law requires that these immunizations be documented within thirty days following enrollment at Wake Forest University. After that time, students cannot attend Wake Forest until their immunizations are documented. Please note that some series require several months for completion. To minimize any difficulty or delay in obtaining

immunizations, the University urges students to have them before they come to school.

Focus on Wake Forest

What do I do about . . . ?

What is my room like? What do I need to bring to make it comfortable and homey? What clothes will I need? What really happens during registration? How do I get off campus and what is available in Winston-Salem? These—and hundreds of other questions like them—perplex every college freshman during the summer. The paragraphs on the pages which follow try to answer some of the most frequently asked questions. If you don't find the answers you need, write or call one of the student services offices described on pages 5 to 8 of this handbook.

Freshman Pre-School Conference

Described by some students as Wake Forest at its best, the pre-school conference at nearby Camp Hanes is sponsored by the campus ministry. It offers small group discussions, worship services, mini-courses, skits, recreation, and informal opportunities to meet professors and other students. Friends you make on retreat will give you a foothold in campus life and strong friendships at the beginning of the year. You'll get a brochure about the retreat—give it special consideration. Arrangements are made to deposit your belongings in your residence hall room immediately beforehand. Dates for the retreat are August 18 to August 21.

Orientation

The six busy days immediately before classes begin are your introduction to many of the details of campus life. You are on a tight schedule of meetings and receptions, with enough mixers and parties thrown in to leave you able to remember either names or faces but probably not both. You and the other members of your small orientation group (your roommate probably will be one) will meet with your academic adviser. Several tests given by the University Counseling Center will be scheduled at various times. The Student Union, the ROTC, and the University Theatre sponsor open houses, and choir and band auditions are held. Orientation is fast-paced, and it sometimes seems that you have a million things to do at once. But once classes start and you begin to settle into a routine you'll get a better idea of what Wake Forest life will be like for you.

Registration

Registration consists of two phases: a conference with your adviser and sectioning for courses. You and your adviser select primary and alternate courses from the basic and divisional requirements.

The sectioning phase of registration is held in the Athletic Center. You should enter promptly with your alphabetical group. Sectioning consists of handing your

schedule card to the authorized sectioner who initials your course on the schedule card and gives you a computer course card. When you have a computer course card for each of your courses, you should go to the exit stations for the final check of your registration.

Approximately 60 percent of the freshmen are "preselected" into English 110 for the fall term, and the remaining students will be assigned English during the spring term. This information will be printed on the schedule/demographic form in your registration jacket.

If you have questions concerning your registered courses, please consult the registrar's office, 110 Reynolda Hall.

The Plaza

The quadrangle area on the north end of campus is surrounded by Wait Chapel, Reynolda Hall, residence halls Davis, Efird, Huffman, Kitchin, Poteat, and Taylor. It is one of the most beautiful parts of the campus, a frequent meeting place, and an important part of Wake Forest life. Each season offers different attractions: fall's turning leaves strung with toilet paper after a victorious football game; winter's stark bareness, accented by an occasional snowfall; the beauty of the budding elms and flowering dogwood in the spring. It's called the Plaza or the Quad. *The grass cries if you walk on it, so please don't!*

You'll also be making frequent "business trips" to the Quad. On the ground level of Kitchin you'll find the Deacon Shop, with its Wake Forest memorabilia, and a barber and beauty shop; in Poteat, the popular post office; in Taylor, the book store, which has stationery, posters, and other incidentals along with textbooks (on the lower level) and school supplies; in Davis, a Wachovia Bank and the Sundry Shop. The residence life and housing office and the offices of the assistant vice president for student affairs, the dean of students, and associate dean of students are also located in Davis.

Freshman Roommates

You'll receive your roommate's name along with room information in mid-summer. Write to him or her immediately. Your roommate is just as curious as you are, so take the first step. Writing is also a good way to decide which one of you will bring what—to avoid duplications or settle conflicts.

After you both arrive and begin to get to know each other, what then? Some freshman roommates have formed friendships that last a lifetime. Others never want to see each other again! But most make the best of the situation and learn a lot in the process about compromise and mutual respect. However it turns out, if you enter into the relationship with a good attitude you can't go far wrong. Even the most incompatible roommates should know that they have a chance to learn about different lifestyles. Adapting to others is part of growing up.

Your Room

Generally rooms are comfortable, if a bit less than spacious. You may be in for a culture shock if you're accustomed to a large, air-conditioned single room, but

there's a lot you can do to a basic room with a little imagination. Beds (twins for women, bunks for men), desks, chests of drawers, and window shades are provided. Women's rooms also have a large wall mirror over a built-in counter cabinet and a gold, green, or blue area rug, bookcases, bulletin boards, medicine cabinets, and curtain rods.

Bed linens and towels are offered by the linen service. The linen service is very convenient. If you choose not to take it, bring your own sheets, towels, washcloths. You'll need a blanket for cold winter nights, warm spring picnics, and sunbaths.

Decorating should be discussed in summer letters. Because of potential damage to the walls, you aren't allowed to tack or tape, or to use putty or other adhesives on them. But each room has wooden moldings where tacking and taping are open season, so bring all your posters and planters; plants are a homey addition to any room.

All rooms are painted antique white.

Windows in Johnson and Bostwick:

Except for the rooms listed below, single rooms have one window, 36" w by 56" l, and double rooms have one double window, 76" w by 56" l.

The following rooms have two single-sized windows, each 36" w by 56" l: 8, 9, 17, 101, 105, 106, 113, 114, 122, 203, 207, 208, 215, 216, 220, 226, 231, 303, 307, 308, 315, 316, 322, 324, 325.

Windows in Davis, Kitchin, Poteat, and Taylor:

Except for those listed below, freshmen rooms have one double window, 72.5" w by 56" l.

The following have one window, 45.5" w by 56" l: Kitchin 6, 107A, 107B, 107C, 201C, 201D, 201E, 201G, 205A, 205B, 205C, 301C, 301D, 301E, 301G, 305A, 305B, 305C; Poteat 301A, 301C, 301D, 301E, 305C, 305D, 305E, 311C, 401B; Taylor 311B, 401B.

The following have two windows, each 45.5" w by 56" l: Kitchin 301A, 301B, 301F, 305D, 305E; Poteat 301B, 301F, 301G, 305A, 305B, 311B, 401C; Taylor 311A, 401A.



Checklist

- (1) Window fan
- (2) Laundry basket or bag
- (3) Desk lamp
- (4) Waste basket
- (5) U.L. approved extension cords and three-way plug
- (6) Coat hangers
- (7) Bike
- (8) Bike lock
- (9) Bedrest pillow
- (10) Loud alarm clock
- (11) Glasses, cups, silverware
- (12) Popcorn popper, pots, pans for cooking *in kitchens*
- (13) College dictionary and thesaurus
- (14) Can opener
- (15) Typewriter
- (16) Storage chests for under the bed (beds are eleven inches off the floor)
- (17) Sewing kit, scissors
- (18) Clothes drying rack
- (19) Iron
- (20) Calendar
- (21) Radio and stereo
- (22) First aid items
- (23) Shower bucket

If you would like to have a small refrigerator, it is preferred that you rent one from the student government because it has the correct sizes. If this is not possible, make sure that your refrigerator is no more than 1.5 amps and 5 cubic feet. These are University standards. Hot plates are not allowed.

Survival Notes

During the first days you'll have to settle the particulars of setting up residence at Wake Forest.

- (1) You'll visit the campus branch of Wachovia Bank if you've established an account there, to settle matters of checks and confirm the fact that you have an account.
- (2) On the first day of orientation (August 21), your resident adviser will take you to have your student ID made, to pick up your meal card, and to pick up your linens and linen service locker number and key.
- (3) Go to the post office to make sure you know where your box is and get a key.
- (4) One is easily lulled into a sense of false security on campus. There are occasional thefts and other unsocial occurrences. Check to see if your family's homeowner's insurance will extend to cover your belongings on campus, and record the serial numbers of your valuables. Students are encouraged to have items engraved with their social security number.

Clothes

The primary rule for dressing at Wake Forest is to wear whatever makes you comfortable. And whatever you're comfortable in now is most likely what you'll be comfortable in when you get to college. T-shirts and jeans to khakis, skirts, and sun-dresses . . . all are fine.

 Closet space is limited! Don't bring more clothes than

you need. Do bring your summer clothes for the hot September weather, an umbrella for the later monsoons, and standard equipment (socks, shorts, bathing suit) for gym class. Wait until Thanksgiving vacation to bring your winter clothing. A variety of clothing bearing the Wake Forest insignia may be purchased in the Deacon Shop on the Plaza.

Resident Advisers

Resident advisers will be some of your best friends, not only during your freshman year but every year. They are upperclass students trained by the administrative staff to handle any situation which arises. They know the University rules and regulations and will be able to answer questions for you.

They are great people to talk to about any problems you may have because they are good listeners. They help you plan hall dinners, outings, and parties and in many instances will help introduce you to the social life on campus. *Get to know your RA.* He or she will be the person you can always depend on for help.

Day Students

It is sometimes difficult for day students to feel part of college life. Here are some suggestions, if this is a problem for you.

First, make as many friends who live on campus as possible. This gives you some place to go other than the library and the main lounge of Reynolda Hall to study and socialize. These friends will keep you up to date on everything that happens on campus and make you aware of any changes that may occur. Second, some women's residence halls adopt other freshmen women who happen to be day students. These adopted hallmates go to the hall between classes, after classes, and any other time they wish. Finally, become involved in as many extracurricular activities as possible. They will help to keep you involved in things that go on around campus and give you the opportunity to make effective changes in campus life for all students.

Attention Women

- (1) When deciding upon your eating program for next year, keep in mind that the small food service meal plan is adequate for most women.
- (2) Be sure to stop by "Vegas" and leave your mark! This graffiti-decorated tunnel between Johnson and Bostwick is a convenient source of vending machine treats and crushed ice.
- (3) Johnson Hall houses the laundry room. Bringing your own detergent can save money. Beware—Friday afternoons are hectic!
- (4) Each residence hall has a formal parlor with a piano and a recreation room with ping-pong tables and televisions. You are invited to take advantage of these study-break opportunities.
- (5) Most halls have ironing rooms, luggage rooms, and vacuum cleaners. If not on your hall, these things are all nearby.
- (6) There is a sun deck on top of each of the women's halls, so you can take advantage of the southern change of seasons with a pre-summer tan.

(7) There are unannounced fire drills each semester, and your RA will discuss all of the safety rules with you at your first hall meeting. Be prepared!



Attention Men and Women

- (1) Room security is your responsibility. You should lock your room and take your key with you.
- (2) The Sundry Shop is conveniently located on campus but is more expensive than off-campus stores. Stock up when you find a ride to a shopping center.
- (3) Don't buy your textbooks until you are registered for your classes and are sure of the books you'll be using. Check out the APO student-run book exchange located in the basement of Reynolda Hall for possible savings.
- (4) For health and sport science courses and labs, don't forget to pack your old high school padlock.
- (5) Bikes are stored on the first floor level racks of both men's and women's halls. They can still get wet, so you may want to bring a cover.



- (6) In addition to your personal bike identification, the Winston-Salem Police Department has a campus registration for bikes in the fall.
- (7) Athletic equipment may be checked out at the health and sport science department on the second floor of the gymnasium. Take your ID card.
- (8) A student directory is published in the fall and may be picked up at the information desk. It has phone numbers for all the students, professors, departments, campus services and offices, and students' home addresses. There is also a directory of some essential phone numbers in the back of this handbook.
- (9) Keep your eyes and ears open for what's happening. The information desk usually has a variety of informative materials. And don't forget *Old Gold and Black* every Friday.
- (10) Any questions? Ask your RA!

Studies

You will soon learn that academic life takes precedence at Wake Forest. Although studying is most important, extracurriculars such as concerts, plays, and involvement in student organizations are also an important part of your education. Getting to know professors outside the classroom is another means of enriching your stay at Wake Forest, and one which definitely should not be overlooked.

Studying will require more of your time than you ever thought possible. Self-discipline is a must, and making effective use of your time between classes is necessary. To help organize your time and prevent procrastinating, bring a calendar on which to mark all your major tests and papers. Finding a good, quiet place to study is important and not too difficult. Desks for study are located in the men's and women's residence halls. The reserved book room of the library is open until 2:00 a.m., and designated classrooms stay open all night.

Common sense dictates the value of regular class attendance, effective notetaking, and reasonable study breaks. If you have trouble, help is available from the residence hall staff, the University Counseling Center, and upperclassmen, professors, and deans.

Food and Entertainment: The Deacon's Delight

As a Wake Forest freshman you will spend most of your time on campus. But after a while you'll tire of the delicacies of the Pit (otherwise known as the cafeteria), or you'll want to get off-campus at odd hours. Consult your RA for directions and suggestions.

Many students at Wake Forest do not have cars. The Winston-Salem Transit Authority has a bus stop behind Wait Chapel, and buses run on a regular schedule during the day. The route goes downtown or to Reynolda Manor.

There are many movies, lectures, and concerts on campus and at Reynolda House, yet many people go off-campus regularly. There is a wide variety of places to go.

Check with your RA for suggestions and directions.

For more variety, there are

Movie Theatres

(Check newspaper listings, and ask about discount tickets at the information desk.)

Tours

Old Salem: A beautiful look at Moravian culture

Joseph Schlitz Brewery

Whitaker Park: Reynolds Tobacco Company and

RJR Nabisco World Headquarters

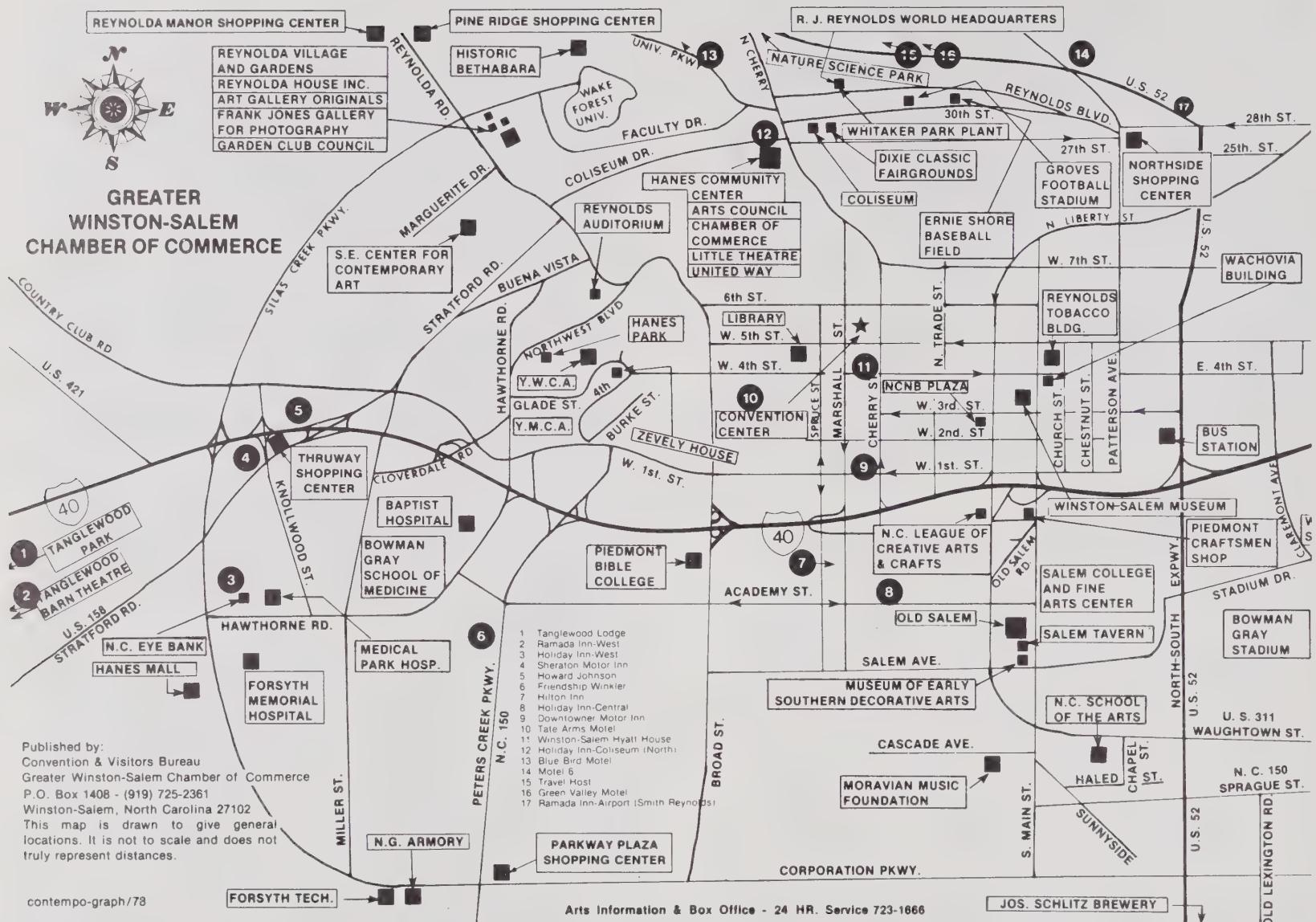
Miscellaneous

Ice skating at the Hyatt House downtown

Concerts at the Greensboro Coliseum, Memorial

Coliseum, and the Roger L. Stevens Center for the Performing Arts





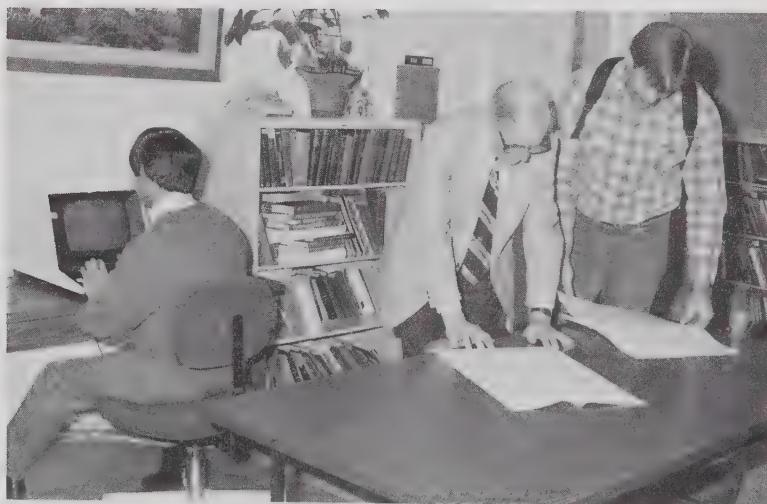
Winston-Salem

The city of Winston-Salem dates back to the early 1750s, when Moravians from Pennsylvania founded the community of Salem. One of the finest examples of restored colonial life in America, Old Salem is a popular spot for sightseeing. Moravian Christmas and Easter services attract people from all over the country.

The leading industry of the city is R.J.R. Nabisco, which has been responsible for much of its growth. The city is also home for the second largest bank in the Southeast, America's largest producer of knitwear, and the largest regional airline in the nation. Municipal recreation includes golf courses, tennis courts, parks, theatres, bowling, skating, and ice-skating.

Cultural opportunities are plentiful. In addition to University events, students attend programs of the Little Theatre, the Winston-Salem Symphony and Chorale, the Piedmont Chamber Singers, the Chamber Music and Friends of the Dance Series, and arts and crafts fairs in the area. Salem College, Winston-Salem State University, and the North Carolina School of the Arts also sponsor programs of cultural interest.

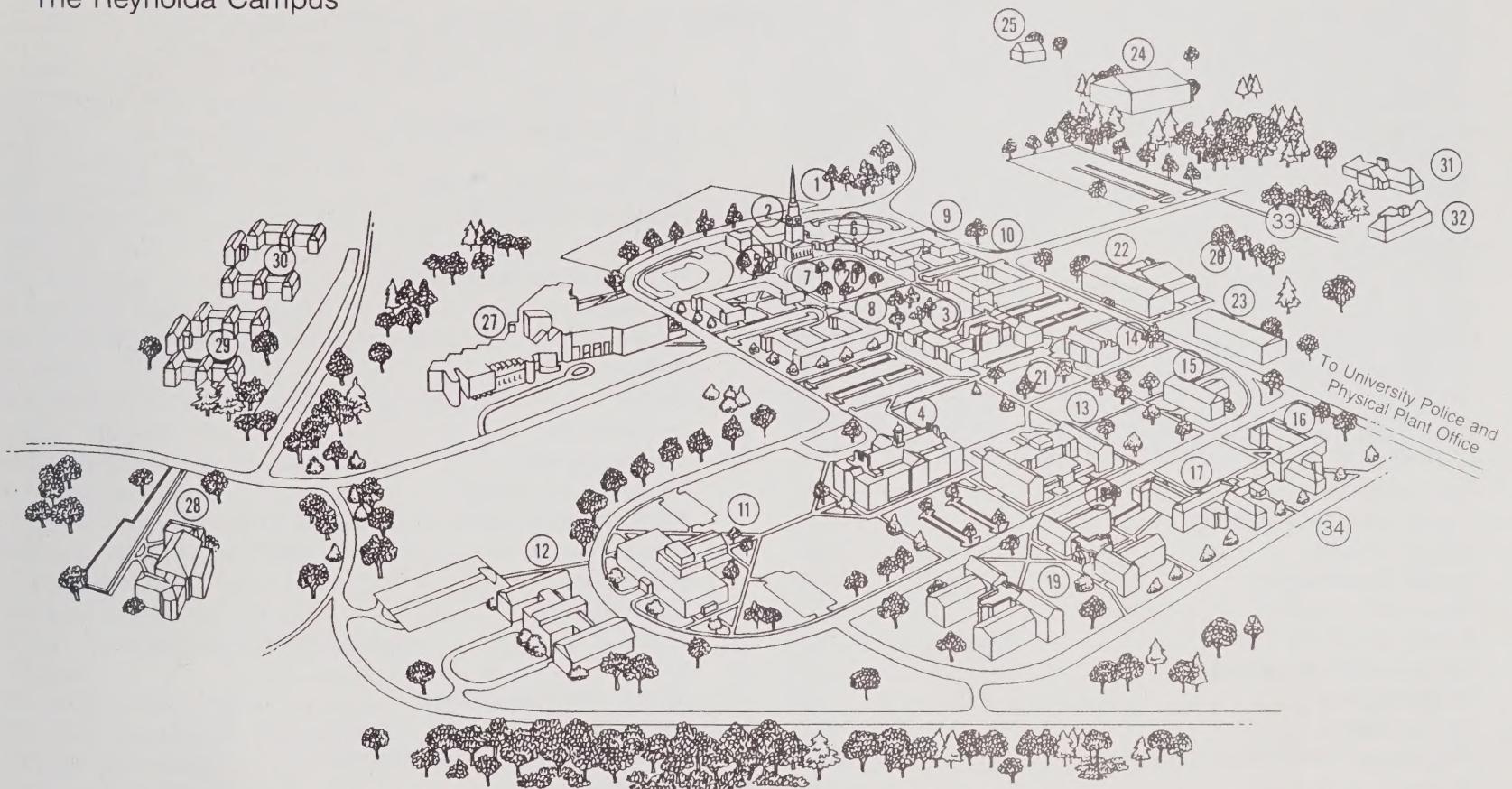
Churches in the community welcome Wake Forest students. The Wake Forest Baptist Church has services



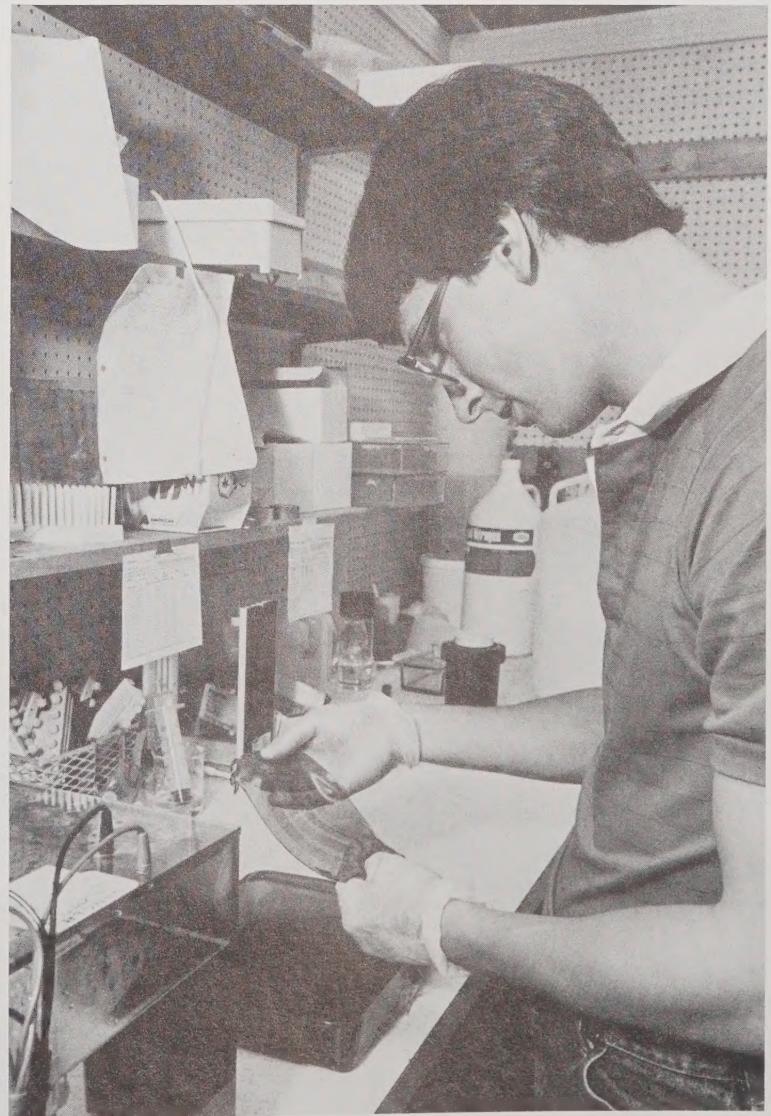
in Wait Chapel. Many others help students arrange transportation for worship and church work.

The shopping center closest to campus is College Plaza, across from the Coliseum. Also within walking or cycling distance are Reynolda Manor, Pine Ridge, Northside, Thruway, and Cloverdale Shopping Centers. Parkway Plaza and Hanes Mall are within driving distance. Reynolda Village, between Reynolda House and the campus, is an easy, pleasant walk and has a number of attractive smaller shops.

The Reynolda Campus

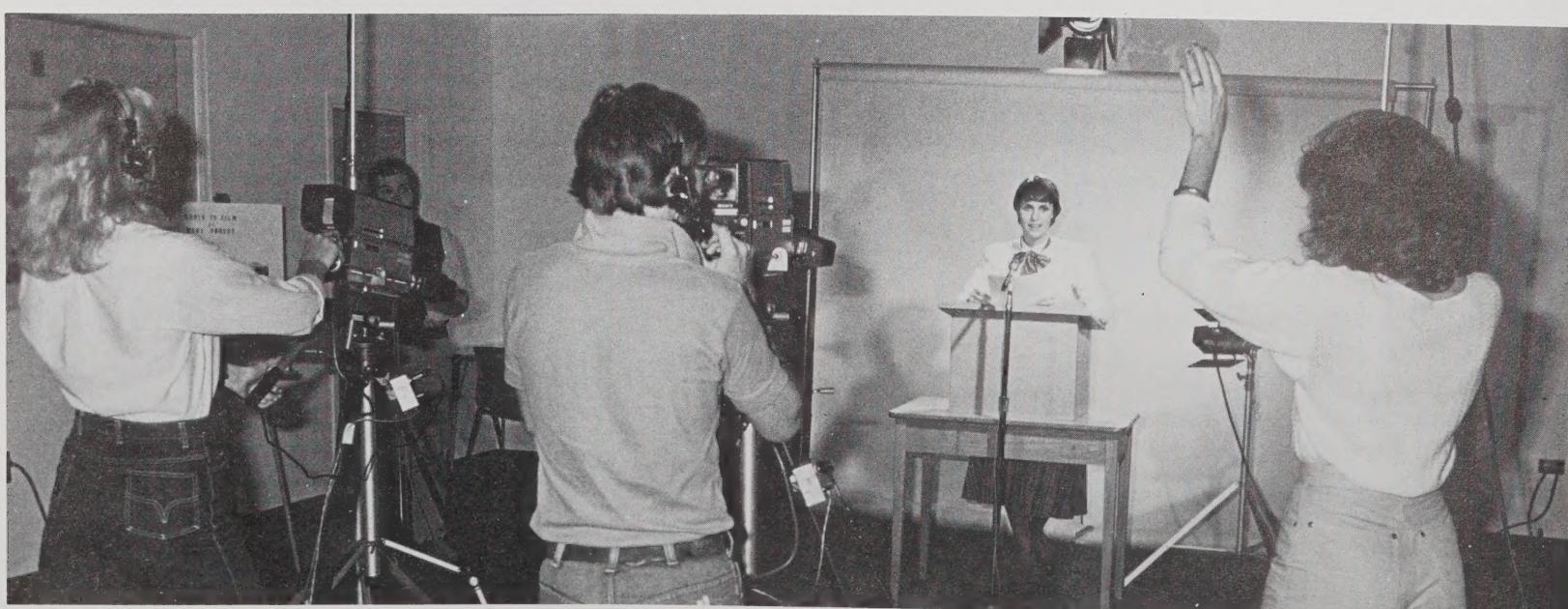


1. Wait Chapel (Auditorium and Church)
2. Wingate Hall (Religion)
3. Reynolda Hall (Administration and Student Services)
4. Z. Smith Reynolds Library
5. Efird Hall (Women)
6. Huffman Hall (Women and Men)
7. Taylor House (Men)
8. Davis House (Men)
9. Poteat House (Women and Men)
10. Kitchin House (Men)
11. Salem Hall (Physical Sciences)
12. Winston Hall (Biological Sciences)
13. Tribble Hall (Humanities and Social Sciences)
14. Babcock Hall (Business, Mathematics, and Management)
15. Carswell Hall (Law)
16. Bostwick Hall (Women)
17. Johnson Hall (Women)
18. Babcock Hall (Women)
19. West Hall (Women and Men)
20. Upper Plaza
21. Lower Plaza
22. William N. Reynolds Gymnasium
23. Athletic Center
24. Indoor Tennis Center
25. Townhouse Apartments (Women and Men)
26. Outdoor Track
27. Scales Fine Arts Center
28. President's Home
29. Faculty Apartments
30. Student Apartments
31. Palmer Residence Hall (Men)
32. Piccolo Residence Hall (Men)
33. German House (Women and Men)
34. South Hall (Women and Men)



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Useful Telephone Numbers

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Barber and Beauty Shop	725-2443	
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Bowman Gray School of Medicine	748-2011	
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Gymnastics	723-6382	
Health and Sport Science Department	5391	
History Department	5501	
The Howler	5289	
Housing	5185	
Information Desk	5255	
Intramural Sports	5838	
Judicial Affairs	5185	
Language Laboratory	5271	
Law School	5430	
Learning Assistance Program	5929	
Library	5480	
Mathematics and Computer Science Department	5354	
Media Center	5205	
Military Science Department	5309	
Minority Affairs Office	5664	
Museum of Man	5282	
Music Department	5364	
National Defense Loans	5189	
Old Gold and Black	5280	
Philosophy Department	5359	
Physical Plant	5611	
Physics Department	5337	
Placement Office	5246	
Politics Department	5449	
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Pre-Graduate School Advising	5246	
Pre-Law Advising	5504	
Pre-Med Advising	5311	
President	5211	
Provost	5214	
Psychological Services	5273	
Psychology Department	5424	
Public Safety Department	5591	
Registrar's Office	5207	
Religion Department	5461	
Residence Life and Housing	5185	
Reynolda House	725-5325	
Romance Languages Department	5487	
ROTC	5308	
Russian Department	5359	
Scholarships and Student Aid	5176	
Security	5591	
Snack Bar	5609	
Society Information	5185/5226	
Sociology Department	5495	
Speech Communication and Theatre Arts Department	5405	
Sports Information	5640	
Student Activities	5228	
Student Government	5293	
Student Health Services	5218	
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Summer Session	5664	
Sundry Shop	5604	
Tennis Center	5634	
Tocqueville Forum	5665	
Traffic	5591	
Treasurer's Office	5234	
University Counseling Center	5273	
University Police	5591	
University Theatre	5294	
US Post Office, Reynolda Station Branch	5283	
Wake Forest Baptist Church	5297	
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